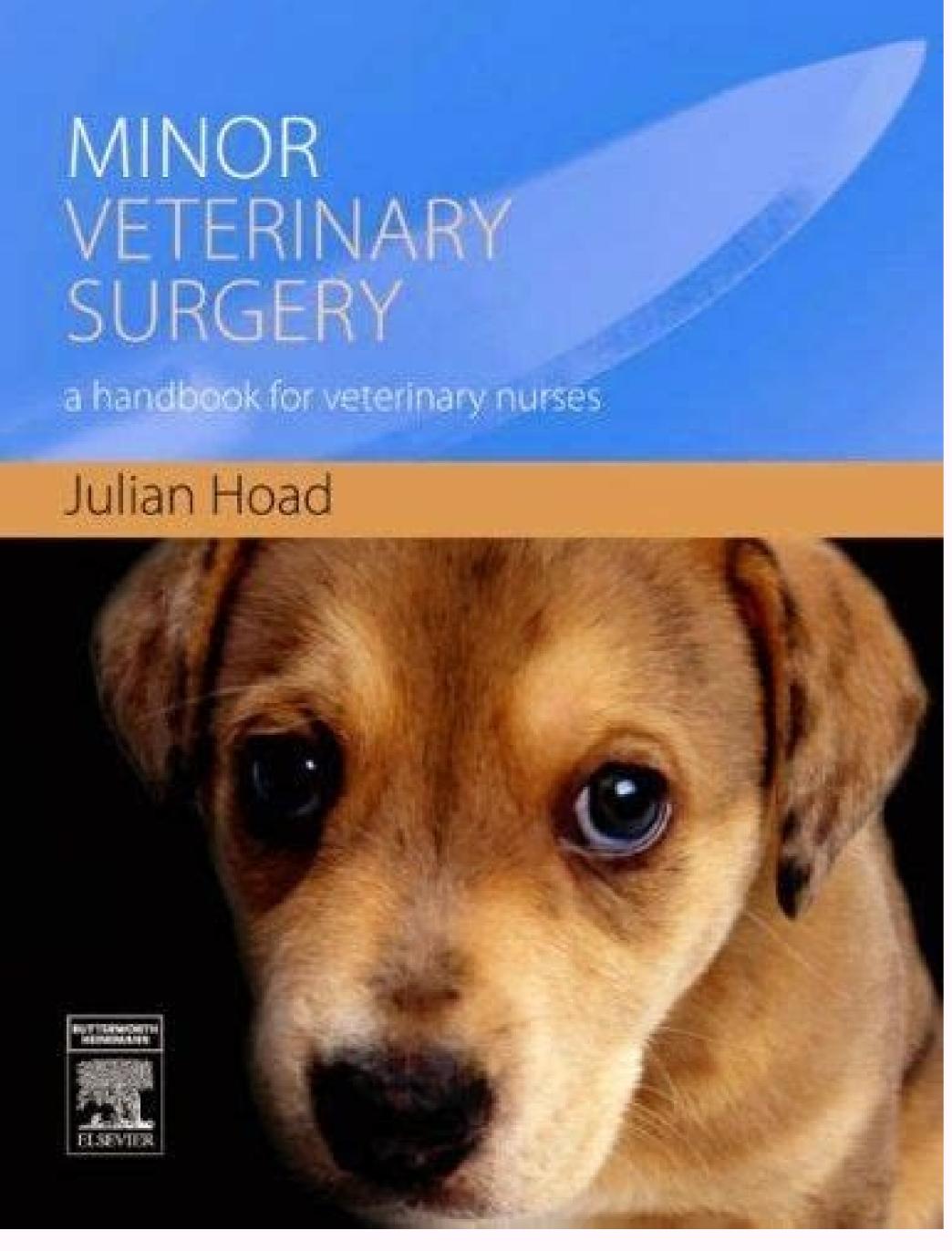


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What is ethics of science. The history of scientology.

That night, Hubbard ordered his crew to fire 35 depth charges and a number of gun rounds at what he believed were Japanese submarines. [54] His ship sustained minor damage and three crew were injured. . Retrieved May 10, 2007. New Zealand Herald. Archived from the original on February 15, 2012. The Sydney Morning Herald. "In new year's message, Scientology insider blasts 'extreme' fundraising". Retrieved February 22, 2022. Archived from the original on March 12, 2007. "Scientology: Therapeutic Cult to Religious Sect". Retrieved February 22, 2022. Archived from the original on March 12, 2007. "Scientology: Therapeutic Cult to Religious Sect". Retrieved February 22, 2022. Archived from the original on March 12, 2007. "Scientology: Therapeutic Cult to Religious Sect". Retrieved February 22, 2022. Archived from the original on March 12, 2007. "Scientology: Therapeutic Cult to Religious Sect". Retrieved February 22, 2022. Archived from the original on March 12, 2007. 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Archived from the original on January 14, 2010., Reuters, October 27, 2009 ^ "French court upholds Scientology fraud conviction". "Researching Scientology: Perceptions, Premises, and Problematics". ^ Atack 1990, p. 258. ^ Rothstein, Mikael (March 2009). ^ Warshall, Gordon (1990). Retrieved June 11, 2006. Münster, Germany: Lit Verlag. "Copyright Terrorists". The New York Times, Late Edition (East Coast). Quoted in Miller 1987, p. 213. ^ "Is Scientology like hypnotism, meditation, psychotherapy or other mental therapies?". World Religions in America, Fourth Edition: An Introduction. The organization also operates the Scientology archiving project, which aims to preserve the works of Hubbard on stainless steel tablets, encased in titanium capsules in specially constructed vaults throughout the world. 62 (1): 313-327. Secret Lives. South Park and Philosophy: You Know, I Learned Something Today. ^ Urban, Hugh B.: The Church of Scientology: A History of a New Religion Chapman, Mark. Archived from the original on March 7, 2013. "Church attacked for 'criminal' activities". Morris Fishbein, the editor of the Journal of the American Medical Association and well known at the time as a debunker of quack medicine, dismissed Hubbard's book.[87][88] An article in Newsweek stated that "the Dianetics concept is unscientific and unworthy of discussion or review".[89] Hubbard asserted that Dianetics is "an organized science of thought built on definite axioms: statements of natural laws on the order of those of the physical sciences".[90] Hubbard became a popular lecturer and established the Hubbard Dianetic Research Foundation in Elizabeth, New Jersey, where he trained his first Dianetics "counselors" or auditors. [73][80] Some practitioners of Dianetics reported experiences that they believed had occurred in past lives, or previous incarnations. [80] In early 1951, reincarnation became a subject of intense debate within the Dianetics community. [91] Hubbard took the reports of past life events seriously and introduced the concept of the Thetan, an immortal being analogous to the soul.[80] This was an important factor in the transition from secular Dianetics to the presenting of Scientology in the Church of Scientology (1959–1967)". Alternative Spirituality and Religion Review. 6 (1): 111–155. doi:10.5840/asrr2015577. ISSN 1946-0538 ^ Westbrook, Donald A. ^ Cowan 2009, p. 68. ^ a b McCall, W. "The press vs. ^ Cusack 2009, pp. 394–395 ^ Spitznagel, Eric (December 9, 2010). 1. ISBN 978-1-57392-964-6. ISBN 978-1-85109-618-3. ^ Cottrell, Richard (1984). 49 (2): 255-276. (November 2003). ^ Miller 1987, p. 151. Bridge Publications. p. 388. ^ DeChant & Jorgenson 2003, p. 225 ^ a b c Melton 2000, p. 17 ^ "The paranoid, depressed L. Village Voice Media. Religious Studies and Theology. London. Academic Search Premier ^ a b Wallis, Roy (1975). ^ Department Of State. ^ Flowers 1984, pp. 96-97 ^ Thomas Streissguth Charismatic Cult Leaders, p. Aaron says one staff member used a coat hanger and self-aborted her child for fear of punishment," said Senator Xenophon.[308] Carmel Underwood, another former Scientologist, said she had been put under "extreme pressure" to have an abortion,[309] and that she was placed into a "disappearing programme", after refusing.[310] Underwood was the executive director of Scientology spokesman Tommy Davis said these statements are "utterly meritless".[299] Mike Ferriss, the head of Scientology in New Zealand, told media that "There are no forced abortions in Scientology".[311] Scientology spokesperson Virginia Stewart likewise rejected the statements and asserted "The Church of Scientology considers the family unit and children to be of the utmost importance and does not condone nor force anyone to undertake any medical procedure whatsoever."[312] Allegation of human trafficking and other crimes against women A number of women have sued the Church of Scientology, alleging a variety of complaints including human trafficking, rape, forced labor, and the Internet See also: Scientology and the Internet and Project Chanology In the 1990s, Miscavige's organization took action against increased criticism of Scientology on the Internet and online distribution of Scientology-critic Cult Awareness Network (CAN).[315] Many of the suits were dismissed, but one resulted in \$2 million in losses, bankrupting the network.[315] At bankruptcy, CAN's name and logo were obtained by a Scientologist.[315][316] A New Cult Awareness Network was set up with Scientology backing, which says it operates as an information and networking center for non-traditional religions, referring callers to academics and other experts.[317][318] In a 1993 U.S. lawsuit brought by the Church of Scientology against Steven Fishman, a former member of the Church, Fishman made a court declaration which included several dozen pages of formerly secret esoterica detailing aspects of Scientology's more advanced "OT levels", found its way onto the Internet.[319] This resulted in a battle between the Church of Scientology was forced to issue a press release acknowledging the existence of this cosmogony, rather than allow its critics "to distort and misuse this information for their own purposes".[319] Even so, the material, notably the story of Xenu, has since been widely disseminated and used to caricature Scientology, despite the Church's vigorous program of copyright litigation.[319] In January 1995, Church of Scientology lawyer Helena Kobrin attempted to shut down the newsgroup alt.religion.scientology by sending a control message instructing Usenet servers to delete the group. [320] In practice, this rmgroup messages when sent to groups that receive substantial traffic, and newgroup messages were quickly issued to recreate the group on those servers that did not do so. (August 19, 1992). Retrieved June 30, 2019. Ren Hubbard played". Reporting stomach pains in April 1945, he spent the remainder of the war as a patient in Oak Knoll Naval Hospital in Oakland, California.[57] According to his later teachings, during this time Hubbard made scientific "breakthroughs" by use of "endocrine experiments". [58] On October 15, 1947, Hubbard wrote a letter to the Veterans Administration formally requesting psychiatric treatment, and said he was unable to afford to pay for it himself. [15] Within a few years, Hubbard would condemn psychiatry as evil, and this would grow into a major theme in Scientology. [citation needed] Excalibur and Babalon Working Main article: Scientology and the occult In April 1938, Hubbard reportedly reacted to a drug used in a dental procedure. Scientologists call Dianetics and Scientology as technologies because of their claim of their scientific precision and workability. [145] Reactive mind, traumatic memories, and auditing See also: Dianetics and Auditing (Scientology) A Scientology presents two major divisions of the mind. [146] The reactive mind is thought to record all pain and emotional trauma, while the analytical mind is a rational mechanism that serves consciousness. [147][148] The reactive mind stores mental images which are not readily available to the analytical (conscious) mind; these are referred to as engrams. [149] According to Scientology, engrams are painful and debilitating; as they accumulate, people move further away from their true identity. [150] To avoid this fate is Scientology's basic goal. [150] Some engrams are taught by Hubbard to happen by accident while others are inflicted by "Thetans who have gone bad and want power", as described by the Los Angeles Times. ^ a b c Satter, Beryl (July 3, 2003). Cults and new religions: a brief history. Cusack, Carole M.; Digance, Justine (2009). ^ "Schoolboy avoids prosecution for branding Scientology a cult". ^ "The Creation of "Religious" Scientology". p. 011. Retrieved February 4, 2008. Welkos (June 24, 1990). "Scientologists reject claims they forced abortions". Schroettnig; Stefanie Herrington; Lauren E. Harper's Encyclopedia of Mystical & Paranormal Experience. 16 (3): 287-310. Atack 1990, p. 75. "Scientologists settle death suit". ISBN 978-1-350-18254-7. "Internet Group Declares "War on Scientology": Anonymous are fighting the Church of Scientology and the Religious Technology Center". ^ Vamosi, Robert (January 24, 2008). ISSN 0007-1447. pp. 435-437. ISBN 978-0-19-988711-8. Gordon Melton, and the European Rehabilitation Project Force Study". News.com.au. The Times of India. ^ Hubbard, What is Scientology. 1998 softcover edition, p. "Anonymous hackers take on the Church Faces Heavy Fine: Scientology. William Irwin (Series Editor). Retrieved November 23, 2015. TIME. "Toronto Church Faces Heavy Fine: Scientology." William Irwin (Series Editor). Retrieved November 23, 2015. TIME. "Toronto Church Faces Heavy Fine: Scientology." William Irwin (Series Editor). Retrieved November 23, 2015. TIME. "Toronto Church Faces Heavy Fine: Scientology." William Irwin (Series Editor). Retrieved November 23, 2015. TIME. "Toronto Church Faces Heavy Fine: Scientology." William Irwin (Series Editor). Retrieved November 23, 2015. TIME. "Toronto Church Faces Heavy Fine: Scientology." William Irwin (Series Editor). Retrieved November 23, 2015. TIME. "Toronto Church Faces Heavy Fine: Scientology." William Irwin (Series Editor). Retrieved November 23, 2015. TIME. 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Retrieved November 24, 2015. TIME. "Toronto Church Faces Heavy Fine: Scientology." William Irwin (Series Editor). Retrieved November 24, 2015. TIME. Toronto California, where his only contact with the outside world was via ten trusted messengers. Fairfax Digital. Controversial New Religions. Ron Hubbard, is a derivation from the Latin word scientia ("knowledge", "skill"), which comes from the verb scīre ("to know"), with the suffix -ology, from the Greek λόγος lógos ("word" or "account [of]").[463][464] Scientology is further defined as "the study and handling of the spirit in relationship to itself, universes, and other life".[465] The term scientology had been used in publishers. In Bill J. Volunteer Ministers sometimes travel to the scenes of major disasters in order to provide assistance with relief efforts. Magia sexualis: sex, magic, and liberation in modern Western esotericism, p. "A Place in the Desert for New Mexico's Most Exclusive Circles". (2009a). DeChant, Dell; Jorgenson, Danny L. "Defectors Say Church of Scientology Hides Abuse". 74-76, NYU Press, 1997 ISBN 978-0-8147-3103-1 ^ Nordhausen, Frank (2008). He used renegades ...': Aspects of Scientology's Founding Myth". Ron Hubbard (1911-1986) was the only child of Harry Ross Hubbard, a United States Navy officer, and his wife, Ledora Waterbury. "Scientology: An in-depth profile of a new force in Clearwater" (PDF). ^ "Marburg Journal of Religion: Framing Effects in the Coverage of Scientology versus Germany: Some Thoughts on the Role of Press and Scholars" (PDF). In Neusner, Jacob (ed.). These aspects have become the subject of popular ridicule. [27] From soon after their illegal activities. [28] In January 1951, the New Jersey Board of Medical Examiners brought proceedings against the Dianetic Research Foundation on the charge of teaching medicine without a license. [29] During the 1970s, Hubbard's followers engaged in a program of criminal infiltration of the U.S. government, resulting in several executives of the organization being convicted and imprisoned for multiple offenses by a U.S. Federal Court. [30][31][32] Hubbard himself was convicted in absentia of fraud by a French court in 1978 and sentenced to four years in prison. [33] In 1992, a court in Canada convicted the Scientology organization in Toronto of spying on law enforcement and government agencies, and criminal breach of trust, later upheld by the Ontario Court of Appeal.[34][35] The Church of Scientology was convicted of fraud by a French court in 2009, a decision upheld by the supreme Court of Appeal.[34][35] The Church of Scientology was convicted of fraud by the supreme Court of Appeal.[34][35] The Church of Scientology was convicted of fraud by the supreme Court of Appeal.[36] The Church of Scientology was convicted of fraud by the supreme Court of Appeal.[36] The Church of Scientology was convicted of fraud by the supreme Court of Appeal.[36] The Church of Scientology was convicted of fraud by the Scientology was convicted of fraud by the supreme Court of Appeal.[36] The Church of Scientology was convicted of fraud by the Scientology was convicted by the Scientology was convicted by superior court judgements as both a dangerous cult and a manipulative profit-making business. [43] Following extensive litigation. [44][45] the organization has managed to attain a legal recognition as a religious institution in some jurisdictions, including Australia. [46][47] Italy. [45] and the United States. [48] Germany classifies Scientology groups as an "anti-constitutional sect", [49][50] while the French government classifies the group as a dangerous cult. [51][52] History See also: Timeline of Scientology and History of Dianetics L. Secaucus, MJ: Citadel Press, Lyle Stuart, Inc. Mercer University Press. Retrieved January 18, 2009. Ron Hubbard state that the way to make money was to start a religion?". The Register. 63-64, Brill, 1999 ISBN 978-90-04-11544-6 ^ Jentzsch, Heber. Ron Hubbard regarding substance abuse treatment and addiction. Secaucus, NJ: Citadel Press, Lyle Stuart, Inc. Retrieved May 8, 2015. ^ Judgement of Mr Justice Latey, Re: B & G (Minors) (Custody) Delivered in the High Court (Family Division), London, July 23, 1984 ^ "Judge brands Scientology 'sinister' as mother is given custody of children". doi:10.1177/0008429818769404. "Scientology, Freezone, and Miscavige's RTC Main article: Free Zone (Scientology) Hubbard's beliefs and practices, drawn from a diverse set of sources, influenced numerous offshoots, splinter-groups, and new movements. The initial episode drew 2.1 million viewers. [492] See also Scientology and religious groups Scientology and sexual orientation Notes ^ June 18 to December 24, 1950 References ^ a b Behar, Richard (May 6, 1991). Revenue from monthly, bi-monthly, and other membership offerings could not be estimated in the millions. www.bridgepub.com. ^ Forrester, John (February 11, 2008). ^ Grossman, Wendy (October 1997). 137. Worldwide estimates of Scientology's core practicing membership range between 40,000 and 200,000, mostly in the U.S., Europe, South Africa and Australia, [156] Scientology is also declining in the United Kingdom, [213][209] In 2011, high-level defector [eff Hawkins estimated there were 40,000 Scientologists, [13][14] Although the Church of Scientology claims to be the "fastest growing religious movement" on Earth, the organization includes some 5,000 of Scientology is most dedicated adherents, who work for low pay, and sign a billion-year contract.[190][217] Rehabilitation Project Force (RPF) is a controversial part of the RPF.[192] The RPF involves a daily regimen of five hours of auditing or studying, eight hours of work, often physical labor, such as building renovation, and at least seven hours of sleep, [192] Douglas E. ^ Lewis, James R (May 3, 2005). May 22, 2009. (1984). Philadelphia: O. Archived from the original on May 20, 2013.", Time ^ Staff (April 2, 1998). "The Creation of 'Religious' Scientology". Sociologists Roy Wallis and Steve Bruce suggest that Dianetics, which set each person as his or her own authority, was about to fail due to its inherent individualism, and that Hubbard incorporated the electropsychometer (E meter for short), a kind of electrodermal activity meter, as an auditing aid.[91] Based on a design by Volney Mathison, the device is held by Scientology in the latter half of the 1950s culminated with the opening of Church of Scientology buildings in Johannesburg and Paris, while world headquarters transferred to England in Saint Hill, a rural estate. Hubbard spent three semesters at George Washington, D.C.), but was placed on probation in September 1931. Freie Zone E. "The Scientology Story". Sydney Morning Herald. The Court went on to state that a religion did not have to be theistic, and that a religion involved both belief and behavior ... Retrieved December 6, 2021. Vol. 8 (2nd ed.). doi:10.1177/003803857500900105. ^ A 1995 parliamentary report lists Scientology groups as cults, and in its 2006 report MIVILUDES similarly classified Scientology organizations as a dangerous cult[citation] needed] ^ Le point sur l'Eglise de Scientologie, Le Nouvel Observateur ^ Wallis 1977, p. 21. He notes that Hubbard discussed religion and the concept of god even in the years leading up to the emergence of Scientology, and that he did not "rush into religion" but rather, "discovered it through the development of his work with pre-clears".[103] Drawing parallels to similar struggles for identity in other religious movements such as Theosophy and Transcendental Meditation, Frenschkowski sees in Hubbard's lectures "the case of a man whose background was non-religious and who nevertheless discovers that his ideas somehow oscillate between 'science' (in a very popular sense), 'religion' and 'philosophy', and that these ideas somehow fascinate so many people that they start to form a separate movement". ABC News (Australia). Bromley state that scholars and observers have come to radically different conclusions about the RPF and whether it is "voluntary or coercive, therapeutic or punitive".[192] Office of Special Affairs Main articles: Office of Special Affairs and Guardian's Office The Office of Special Affairs or OSA (formerly the Guardian's Office) is a department of the Church for "dead agent" operations, which is mounting character assassination operations against perceived enemies. [221] The Church of Spiritual Technology (CST) ranch in Creston, California, where Scientology founder L. Vol. Brill Handbooks on Contemporary Religion. ^ Jeffrey Lehman; Shirelle Phelps, eds. ^ a b Schneiders, Ben (April 4, 2021). spiegel.de. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics. Archived from the original on November 7, 2012., Los Angeles Times, February 11, 2008. Journal of Contemporary Religion. The lower triangle, is a summary representation of the knowledge the Scientologist strives for.[150] It encompasses Affinity (affection, love or liking), Reality (consensual reality) and Communication (the exchange of ideas).[150] Scientology teaches that improving one of the triangle "increases the level" of the other two, but Communication is held to be the most important.[470] The upper triangle is the KRC triangle, the letters KRC positing a similar relationship between Knowledge. Responsibility and Control.[471] Among Scientologists, the letters ARC are used as an affectionate greeting in personal communication, for example at the end of a letter.[472] Social problems are ascribed to breakdowns in ARC - in other words, a lack of agreement on reality, a failure to communicate effectively, or a failure to develop affinity.[193] These can take the form of overts - harmful acts against another, either intentionally or by omission - which are usually followed by withholds - efforts to conceal the wrongdoing, which further increase the level of tension in the relationship. [193] Bridge to Total Freedom Scientologists seek to attain spiritual development through study of Scientology materials and auditing. (2005). BRILL. doi:10.33356/temenos.8203. Behar, Richard (1991). ^ J. ^ Richardson 2009, p. 288 ^ "William T. Saliba (1996): Signs of the Times, Médiaspaul, p. Salon.com. April 5, 1976. Cary, NC: Oxford University Press. Scientology: the fundamentals of thought. Le Monde. ^ a b c d e Dawson, Lorne L.; Cowan, Douglas E. 7: 111-153. Flinn testimony in Church of Scientology of California, 1984, vol.23, pp.4032-4160 ^ Wollersheim v. (July 24, 2012). ^ a b c d Escobedo, Dan Gilgoff and Tricia (March 22, 2017). "The State of the Discipline. World Religious Traditions". Season 9. solitarytrees.net. ^ Dodd, Gareth, ed. ^ "Scientology". Beliefs & Practices: What is Scientology? Westport, CT: Greenwood Press. "Scientology's Puzzling Journey From Tax Rebel to Tax Exempt". pp. 365-367, 371. Tom Cruise: An Unauthorized Biography. While it bears strong similarities to the Ashtar Command or the Aetherius Society, its emphasis upon the Xenu event as the central message of the group seems to place them within the ancient astronaut tradition. Souchard, Pierre-Antoine (February 2, 2012). "CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY: Two former ministers' lawsuit loses on appeal". Retrieved November 26, 2009. Hubbard said, "Implants result in all varieties of illness, apathy, degradation, neurosis and insanity and are the principal cause of these in man."[151] L. p. 24. "Brainwashing Programs in The Family/Children of God and Scientology". Retrieved February 14, 2008. Archived from the original on August 21, 2008. Lewis, Scientology is in the same lineage of supernatural religious movements such as New Thought. December 7, 2007. Vaughn Mccall, Professor and Chairman of the Georgia Regents University writes, "Both Freudian theory and Hubbard assume that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and that there are unconscious mental processes that may be shaped by early life experiences, and the processes that may be shaped by early life experiences. 1930s and 1940s, was a key contributor to the Dianetics therapy model, and was acknowledged unreservedly as such by Hubbard in his early works. [445] Hubbard never forgot, when he was 12 years old, meeting Cmdr. ^ a b "National Assembly of France report No. 2468". Archived from the original on September 2, 2012. Retrieved November 4, 2007. tonyortega.org. Strasbourg: Council of Europe. Accounts of the Volunteer Ministers' effectiveness have been mixed, and touch assists are not supported by scientific evidence. [241][242] Other entities Other Scientology membership organization. Ansley, Greg (November 19, 2009). www.scientology.org. The Oxford Handbook of New Religious Movements. Archived from the original on December 16, 2013. "Is Scientology". AFP. New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing. Retrieved October 29,

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2007. ^ a b Miller 2016, p. [page needed]. "Church of Eductivism". pp. 335-344. It is seen as an anticonstitution of the Constitution. [389][390] In 1997, an open
letter to then-German Chancellor, Helmut Kohl, published as a newspaper advertisement in the International Herald Tribune, drew parallels between the "organized oppression" of Scientologists in Germany and the treatment of Jews in 1930s' Nazi Germany. [391][392] The letter was signed by Dustin Hoffman, Goldie Hawn and a number of other
Hollywood celebrities and executives. [392][393] Commenting on the matter, a spokesman for the U.S. Department of State said that Scientologists were discriminated against in Germany, but condemned the comparisons to the Nazis' treatment of Jews as extremely inappropriate, as did a United Nations Special Rapporteur. [393][394] Based on the
IRS exemptions, the U.S. State Department formally criticized Germany for discriminating against Scientologists and began to note Scientologists and began to note Scientologists formally criticized Germany will continue to monitor
Scientology's activities in the country, despite continued objection from Scientology which cites such monitoring as abuse of freedom of religion. [396] France and Belgium have not recognized Scientology which cites such monitoring as abuse of freedom of religion.
will reflect this advice.[384][385] Scientology as a commercial enterprise Main article: Scientology desk near the Potsdamer Platz in Berlin Scientology as a business, often given to criminal acts, and sometimes masquerading as a religion".[206][386] In conjunction with the Church of Scientology's
request to be officially recognized as a religion in Germany. [387] The results of this investigation indicated that at the time of publication, Scientology's main sources of revenue ("Haupteinnahmequellen der SO") were from
course offerings and sales of their various publications. The Future of New Religious Movements. p. 42. He further emphasizes this belief of Scientology who say they can change the material world with their mind."[143] Reception Scientology has influenced a broad range of therapy and
spiritual groups formed since the 1960s.[475] Much past-life therapy was influenced by Dianetics,[475] while Werner Erhard's Erhard Seminars Training therapy system also drew on Scientology. [475] Paul Twitchell, who founded Eckankar, had also been a staff member at the Church of Scientology and plagiarised some of Hubbard's writings.
the 1960s, the Process Church of the Final Judgement was established by former Scientology franchise mission in Elmira, New York for around a decade - established his own group, the Avatar Course.[475] Academic research into Scientology was for a long time comparatively
limited compared to the media and public interest in it.[477] This has been attributed to the Church's secrecy,[477] its reputation for litigiousness,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[477] its reputation for litigiousness,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[477] its reputation for litigiousness,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[477] its reputation for litigiousness,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of academic access to documentary material about the Church's secrecy,[478] and a lack of access to access t
Reformulation (1987).[480] A handful of monographs and edited volumes followed,[481] while in 2014, the first academic conference on the topic was held in Antwerp, Belgium.[482] Several academics who have studied the movement have described the Church paying close attention to their work by telephoning them and sending representatives to
attend their talks on the subject.[477] Scientology in popular culture Main article: Scientology in popular culture Xenu as depicted in South Park episode "Trapped in the Closet".[484] and
accompanied by an onscreen caption reading "This is what Scientologists actually believe". Scientology is probably unique in that it keeps its sacred texts secret until, typically, devotees have paid enough money to learn what they say. ^ KNBC Staff (January 24, 2008). ^ [1][3][4][5][37][38][39][40][41][42] ^ a b Richardson 2009 ^ a b c Carobene,
Germana (June 16, 2014). Retrieved September 16, 2007. This story is also available on the Carnegie Mellon University library website as "Part 6: Attack the Attacker, On the Offensive . March 27, 2010. Archived from the original on May 6, 2015. September 4, 2007. Scientology Versus Medicine in Scandal of Scientology. December 22, 1952. They
perceive that Scientology is based on verifiable technologies, speaking to Hubbard's original scientific objectives for Dianetics, based on the quantifiability of auditing on the E-meter. ISBN 978-0-06-250365-7. Notes Atack, Jon (1990). Reitman, Janet (2011). ^ "Scientology (Written answer)". PMC 1794922. ^ Wright, Lawrence (2013). (1996). col. 189-
191W. ^ Melton 2000, p. 43 ^ Wakefield, Margery Understanding Scientology ^ Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office (GO) ^ Hamburg Regional Office of the German Constitutional Security Agency Der Geheimdienst der Scientology - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office (GO) ^ Hamburg Regional Office of the German Constitutional Security Agency Der Geheimdienst der Scientology - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office (GO) ^ Hamburg Regional Office of the German Constitutional Security Agency Der Geheimdienst der Scientology - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office (GO) ^ Hamburg Regional Office of the German Constitutional Security Agency Der Geheimdienst der Scientology - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office of the German Constitutional Security Agency Der Geheimdienst der Scientology - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office of the German Constitutional Security Agency Der Geheimdienst der Scientology - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office of the German Constitutional Security Agency Der Geheimdienst der Scientology - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office of the German Constitutional Security Agency Der Geheimdienst der Scientology - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office of the German Constitutional Security Agency Der Geheimdienst der Scientology - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office of the German Constitution - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office of the German Constitution - Cisar, Joe (translator) The Guardian Office of the General Agency Der Geheimdienst der Gehe
Scientologists pay for libel, Clare Dyer, The Guardian, June 9, 1999. Buffalo, NY. El País. Scientology via internet". "Saturday Night Live's genius spoof of Scientology: Lyrics and images". It claims copyright and trademark
over its "Scientology cross", and its lawyers have threatened lawsuits against individuals and organizations who have published the image in books and on Web sites. Rathbun, now a leading figure in a movement for Scientologists to practice independently of the church [sic] ^ a b c d Cowan & Bromley 2006, pp. 170-171 ^ Hubbard, L. p. 287.
America's Alternative Religions. Cambridge University Press. Retrieved June 9, 2010. ^ "The History of Excalibur". ^ a b Perrault, Michael (March 26, 2009). (January 28, 2005). "Second round of Anonymous v Scientology". For the organization, see Church of Scientology. Ron Hubbard and Scientology: An annotated bibliographical survey of primary
and selected secondary literature". ^ Reitman, Janet (February 8, 2011). "Scientology's global disaster squad". 2 (2). Nova Religions. "The Journal of Alternative and Emergent Religions. "The Man In Control". Handbook of Scientology. The opinion by five supreme court justices redefined religion in law, rendering the 1970 definition "out of date" in
restricting religious worship to "reverence or veneration of God or of a Supreme Being".[381][382][383] In May 2008, the City of London police, senior officers of which had earlier received gifts worth thousands of pounds from the Scientology organization, unsuccessfully attempted to initiate a prosecution of a 15-year-old boy following a peaceful
protest at which he held a sign reading "Scientology is not a religion, it is a dangerous cult". Cambridge University Press. Trent (February 6, 2008). In 1988, Scientology president Heber Jentzsch and ten other members of the organization were arrested in Spain on various charges including illicit association, coercion, fraud, and labor
law violations. [272] In October 2009, the Church of Scientology was found guilty of organization engaged in France. [273] The sentence was confirmed by the court of Cassation in October 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][36] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][37] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][37] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][37] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][37] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][37] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][37] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][37] In 2012, and by the supreme Court of Cassation in October 2013. [274][37] In 2012, and
extortion.[275][276][277] In March 2016, the Church of Scientology was acquitted of all charges, and demands to close its Belgian branch and European headquarters were dismissed.[278] Organized harassment Main article: Fair Game (Scientology) Scientology has historically engaged in hostile action toward its critics; executives within the
organization have proclaimed that Scientology is "not a turn-the-other-cheek religion".[279] Journalists, politicians, former Scientology since the 1960s, and Scientology is "not a turn-the-other-cheek religion".
and public counter-accusations of personal wrongdoing. Fifteenth American Advanced Clinical Lectures. 46 (3): 437-47. "Will Scientologists Declare War on Paul Thomas Anderson's The Master?". Retrieved March 24, 2016. Gordon (1992). In The New Word (1901) poet and lawyer Allen Upward first used scientology to mean blind, unthinking
acceptance of scientific doctrine (compare scientism).[466] In 1934, philosopher Anastasius Nordenholz published Science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of Knowledge, which used the term to mean the science of the Constitution and Usefulness of
triangles See also: Scientology terminology terminology and Scientology, and the ARC and KRC triangles, two important concepts in Scientology, World Religions in America. Archived from the original on March 4, 2014. "The Church of
Scientology: Lightning Rod for Cultural Boundary Conflicts". Retrieved October 28, 2007. Archived from the original on February 10, 2013. pp. 420-421. "Scientology protestors take action around world". "Tom Cruise and the Church of Scientology protestors take action around world".
discovery of the Dianetic engram.[459][460] However, Hubbard wrote that hypnosis is a "wild variable", and compared parlor hypnosis to an atom bomb.[461] He also wrote: Hypnotism plants, by positive suggestion, one or another form of insanity. "Problems on the legal status of the Church of Scientology". Archived from the original on April 1, 2014
 ^ Ortega, Tony (April 5, 2015). Bare-Faced Messiah: The True Story of L. ^ "Our man in Europe reports on Belgium's criminal prosecution of Scientology seeks to make it very difficult for individual groups to attempt to publicly practice Scientology on
their own, independent of the official Church of Scientology. "Scientology: Religion or racket?" (PDF). ^ a b Metz, Cade (May 29, 2009). p. 199. the scientific evidence which the Board heard from several expert witnesses of the highest repute ... New York Observer. Science and Spirituality. "Psychiatry and Scientology". ^ Lewis, James R. ^ Collins
Pádraig (November 19, 2009). O. Drescher". TBO.com. Archived from the original on April 24, 2013. Retrieved August 9, 2006. "Belgium will try two Scientology
organizations and 10 Scientologists for fraud 'The Underground Bunker". 97-126. A Robinson, Jill (November 11, 1997). Bielefeld, Germany: transcript Verlag. Regina v. Matthew A. App. variety.com. wiseoldgoat.com. Archived from the original on September 2, 2005. Ron (October 23, 1956). Flowers 1984, p. 98 a b c d e Chryssides, George
D. Archived from the original on October 15, 2013. "Researching Scientology: Some Observations on Recent Literature, English and German". Retrieved June 25, 2009. Princeton Press. local stories > 15 minutes. Albany, N.Y: State
University of New York Press. Tampa Bay Times. News Corporation. ^ Jarvik, Elaine (September 18, 2004). If they refused, they faced demotion and hard labour. doi:10.1017/S1755048314000066. Issue: 1, pp. Set of beliefs and practices and an associated movement This article is about the belief system and practices. Scientology: The Thriving Cult
of Greed and Power, Time magazine. Anderson Report. ^ John Cook (March 17, 2008). Review of Religious Research. ISBN 978-1-909269-36-1. "The unperson". Remini, a TV actress and star, was a member of the Church of Scientology for over 30 years and a public proponent of Scientology for years before a public falling out in 2013. Los Angeles,
California: Bridge Publications, 2007: 3. p. 209. Beginning in the middle of 1996 and ensuing for several years, the newsgroup was attacked by anonymous parties using a tactic dubbed sporgery by some, in the form of hundreds of thousands of forged spam messages posted on the group. Today.com. Archived from the original on February 16, 2017.
Houghton Mifflin Harcourt. ^ Bromley, David G. Retrieved November 23, 2020. ISBN 978-0-415-97022-8. Members can disconnect from any person they already know, including existing family members. Archived from the original on June 9, 2012. 4 (1): 1-23. ^ a b Willms 2009, pp. 248-249 ^ Ankerberg, John; Weldon, John (1996). A French appeals
court on Thursday upheld the Church of Scientology's 2009 fraud conviction on charges it pressured members into paying large sums for questionable remedies. Religion Compass. This occurred after the teachings were submitted as evidence in court cases involving Scientology, thus becoming a matter of public record.[183][185] There are eight
publicly known OT levels, OT I to VIII.[186] The highest level, OT VIII, is disclosed only at sea on the Scientology cruise ship Freewinds.[186] It has been rumored that additional OT levels, said to be based on material written by Hubbard long ago, will be released at some appropriate point in the future.[187] A large Church of Spiritual Technology
symbol carved into the ground at Scientology's Trementina Base is visible from the air.[188] Washington Post reporter Richard Leiby wrote, "Former Scientologists familiar with Hubbard's teachings on reincarnation say the symbol marks a 'return point' so loyal staff members know where they can find the founder's works when they travel here in the
future from other places in the universe."[189] Scientology, Suppressive Person, and Disconnection (Scientology), The Ethics system regulates member behavior, 190][191] and Ethics officers are present in every Scientology organization. Joseph
Cheesman Thompson, a U.S. Navy officer who had studied with Freud[446] and when writing to the American Psychological Association in 1949, he stated that he was conducting research based on the "early work of Freud".[447] In Dianetics, Hubbard cites Hegel as a negative influence — an object lesson in "confusing" writing.[448] According to
Mary A. ^ País, Ediciones El (November 1, 2007). Retrieved December 21, 2015. ^ Colette, Mark. "The Sexual Abuse Paradigm in Historical Perspective: Passivity and Emotion in Mid-Twentieth-Century America". Aliens adored: Raël's UFO religion, Rutgers University Press, 2004, ISBN 978-0-8135-3475-6 ^ Reece, G.l., UFO Religion: Inside Flying
Saucer Cults and Culture, I.B. Tauris & Co Ltd, 2007, pp. Retrieved March 15, 2016. However, the issuance of the message led to a great deal of public criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech of its criticisms raised, one suggestion is that Scientology's true motive is to suppress the free speech advocates.
group which refers to itself as 'Anonymous' held protests outside Scientology centers in cities around the world in February 2008 as part of Project Chanology. ^ Ortega, Tony (January 6, 2012). Web Scout. ^ Baca, Nathan (March 31, 2009). ^
 "Scientology convicted for fraud in France, escapes ban". ^ Pieters, Janene (October 22, 2015). Scientologists at advanced levels place considerable emphasis on isolating body Thetans and neutralizing their ill effects.[184] Excerpts and descriptions of OT materials were published online by a former member in 1995 and then circulated in mainstream
media. Archived from the original on July 10, 2012. www.irishtimes.com. ^ Cusack 2009, p. 394 ^ Benjamin J. The Nation - via www.thenation.com. 2d Dist. 8 (1). Welkes, page A1, June 29, 1990. Archived from the original on December 19, 2007. According to critics, these relief efforts consist of passing out copies of a pamphlet authored by Hubbard
entitled The Way to Happiness, and engaging in a method said to calm panicked or injured individuals known in Scientology as a "touch assist". The court ruled that because auditing fees and course costs were more expensive than most commercial education institutions, Scientology appeared to be aimed at making a profit.[403][404] The Church of
Scientology maintains strict control over the use of its symbols, icons, and names. ISBN 978-0-7876-6375-9. Gallagher, Eugene V.; Ashcraft, W. New York: H. books.google.com. This theme would be revisited in Dianetics, the set of ideas and practices regarding the metaphysical relationship between the mind and body which became the central
philosophy of Scientology.[62] Hubbard later cited Excalibur as an early version of Dianetics.[63][better source needed] In August 1945, Hubbard moved into the Pasadena mansion of John "Jack" Whiteside Parsons, an avid occultist and Thelemite, follower of the English ceremonial magician Aleister Crowley and leader of a lodge of Crowley's magica
order, Ordo Templi Orientis (OTO).[64][65] Parsons and Hubbard collaborated on the "Babalon Working", a sex magic ritual intended to summon an incarnation of Babalon, the supreme Thelemite goddess.[31] In 1969, The Church of Scientology admitted to Hubbard's involvement with Parsons while claiming that Hubbard, a US Navy Officer, was
 "sent in to handle the situation". [66] In the late 1940s, Hubbard practiced as a hypnotist and he worked in Hollywood posing as a swami. [67] Dianetics Main article: Dianetics L. Bogdan, Henrik (2009). doi:10.1080/13537909608580753.
ISBN 978-0-8153-1140-9. "Scientology tax victory could cost Revenue millions". Flowers, Ronald B. "Tom's aliens target City's 'planetary rulers'". ISBN 978-0-8308-3279-8. ^ "ECLI:NL:GHDHA:2015:2875" (in Dutch). ^ Underdown, James (2018). (2013). If Dianetary rulers'". ISBN 978-0-8308-3279-8. ^ "ECLI:NL:GHDHA:2015:2875" (in Dutch). ^ Underdown, James (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018). (2018)
religious bricolage adapted to the new religious marketplace of 1950s America", continues Urban. Antwerp, Belgium: University of Antwerp, Faculty for Comparative Study of Religions and Humanism. Wired. ISBN 978-1-56085-139-4. Net. It appears in a letter by Eric Blair (known the world as George Orwell) to his friend, Jack Common, dated 16-
February-38 (February 16, 1938), and was published in Collected Essays, Journalism and Letters of George Orwell, vol. ^ a b c d e f g h i j k l m DeChant & Jorgenson 2003, pp. 221-236 ^ Sappell, Joel; Welkos, Robert W. Secaucus, NJ: Citadel Press, Lyle Suart, Inc. These teachings are kept secret from members who have not reached these levels.
Purcell".[100][101] L. Archived from the original on October 21, 2013. The City of London police were swiftly instructed by the Crown Prosecution Service (CPS) that the word "cult" was "not abusive or insulting" to the Church of Scientology. KESQ-TV. Church of Scientology International in 2012.[367] The New York Times noted in this connection
that the Church of Scientology had funded a campaign which included a whistle-blower organization to publicly attack the IRS, as well as hiring of private investigators to look into the private investigators to lo
^ Pretorius, S.P. (2006). ^ The Times of India staff (July 17, 2003). {{cite journal}}: Cite journal = (help) ^ a b c Melton 2000, p. 14 ^ Anderson, Kevin Victor, Q.C. (1965). ISBN 978-0-19-533149-3. Retrieved January 25, 2008. scientology.org. Church of Scientology. October 27, 2009. Web.uni-marburg.de. "La Scientologie plus près
de son procès". (2003). ^ STAFF, RADAR. B023193, July 18, 1989 ^ a b Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 170 ^ "Scientology Cross", Church of Scientology International. "The Cultural Context of Scientology." Science of the Constitution and Usefulness of
Knowledge, Freie Zone e. "You're talking about anyone who ever bought a Scientology book or took a basic course. Melton, J. ^ Carlos Moncada (February 12, 2008). ^ a b Kent, Stephen A. New York Media Holdings. Canwest News Service. On May 18, 1943, his subchaser left Portland. Newsweek. There is no evidence of these notional physical
benefits being realized.[155] Scientology doctrine claims that through auditing, people can solve their "natural condition" as Thetans and enables them to be "at cause" in their daily lives, responding rationally and creatively to life events, rather than reacting
to them under the direction of stored engrams.[157] Accordingly, those who study Scientology materials and receive auditing sessions advance from a status of Preclear to Clear and Operating Thetan.[158] Scientology's utopian aim is to "clear the planet", that is, clear all people in the world of their engrams.[159] Auditing is a one-on-one session with
a Scientology "counselor" or "auditor." [160] The auditor's task is to help a person discover and understand the "universal principles of affinity, reality, and communication" (ARC).[160] Most auditing requires an E-meter, a device that measures minute changes in electrical resistance through the body when a person holds electrodes (metal "cans"),
and a small current is passed through them.[156][160] Scientology teaches that the E-meter helps to locate spiritual difficulties.[160] Once an area of concern has been identified, the auditor asks the individual specific questions about it to help him or her eliminate the difficulty, and uses the E-meter to confirm that the "charge" has been dissipated
[160] As the individual progresses up the "Bridge to Total Freedom", the focus of auditing moves from simple engrams to engrams to engrams of increasing complexity and other difficulties. [160] Douglas E. "Scientology Denies an Account Of an Impromptu IRS
Meeting". (1987). G., ed. p. 815. ^ Atack 1990, p. 259. Bare-faced Messiah: The Press-Enterprise. ^ Thomas 2021, p. 2. Retrieved January 14, 2012. ^ a b c "Scientologys: What exactly is it?". The Press-Enterprise. ^ Thomas 2021, p. 2. Retrieved January 14, 2016). "Abroad: Critics public and
private keep pressure on Scientology". The subject (called Technology or Tech in Scientology jargon) is structured in a series of levels (or gradients) of gradually increasing complexity. ISBN 978-87-87347-19-8. Mann, Scientology is considered nondenominational, accepting all people regardless of their religions background, ethnicity, or educational
attainment.[449] Another major influence was Alfred Korzybski's General Semantics.[445] Hubbard was friends with fellow science fiction writer A. "Rethinking Scientology Wins Dutch tax exemption status as a faith institute". "The Stark-Bainbridge
Theory of Religion: A Critical Analysis and Counter Proposals". ISBN 0-88404-481-5 (1991) ^ Tobin and Childs (June 21, 2009). "Scientologists forced me to have two abortions, ex-disciple says". 4 (1). Urban, "seemed to be uniquely suited to the individualism and quick-fix mentality of 1950s America: just by doing a few assignments, one can become a
god".[6] Harlan Ellison has told a story of seeing Hubbard at a gathering of the Hydra Club in 1953 or 1954. Archived from the original on February 23, 2012. 297, Ionfox AB, 2004 ISBN 978-91-972705-0-2 a b c d Melton 2000, p. 33 a b Ortega, Tony (December 23, 1999). Archived from the original on September 20, 2012. Emory University. Ron
Hubbard spent his last days. ^ "1963 FDA raid". The Everything World's Religions Book: Discover the Beliefs, Traditions, and Cultures of Ancient and Modern Religions. For example, Scientology—a system of beliefs that a human being is essentially a free and immortal spirit who merely inhabits a body—does not propound the existence of a supreme
being, but it qualifies as a religion under the broad definition propounded by the Supreme Court." [420] J. ^ a b Anderson, K.V. (1965). Oxford University Press. ^ a b c d Miller 1987, pp. 140-142 ^ Melton 2000, p. 11 ^ Melton 2000, p. 11 ^ Melton 2000, p. 12 ^ Zald, Mayer N.; McCarthy, John David (1987). January 30, 1971. Encyclopedia of American Religions. npr.org.
Lewis, James R. ^ Smith, John (November 16, 2005). Archived from the original on November 19, 2012. Archived from the original on March 2, 2008. Ron Hubbard: Jim Dincalci's 1997 'Secret Lives' TV interview 'The Underground Bunker". 529. Prometheus Books. The organization was required only to resubmit new applications for exemption to the
IRS Exempt Organizations (EO) division, which was told "not to consider any substantive matters" because those issues had been resolved by the committee. "Anonymous Attacks!". ^ George-Cosh, David (January 25, 2008). "The Church of Scientology in France: Legal and Activist Counterattacks in the "War on Sectes"". Archived from the original on
October 12, 2008. Washington Post. Bainbridge, William Sims (2009), 45-47, Baylor University Press, 2004 ISBN 978-0-918954-92-3 \(^\) Lewis & Hammer 2007, p. 36 \(^\) Coordinates of Trementina Base 35°30′42″N 104°34′48″W / 35.51167°, -104.58000°W / 35.51167; -104.58000 (Trementina Base) \(^\) Leiby, Richard (November 27, 2005). Ron Hubbard.
[489] In April 2015, following the recent release of Going Clear: Scientology", a parody of Scientology, and the Prison of Belief, Saturday Night Live aired a music video featuring the "Church of Neurotology", a parody of Scientology, and the Aftermath,
a documentary series. Politics and Religion. Ron Hubbard. "My name is L Ron Hubbard". "Trapped in the Closet". ISBN 978-0-231-04200-0. ^ Guiley, Rosemary (1991). The case was based on the complaint of a series of criminal offenses against some members of the church: conspiracy, fraud, extortion. Ron (October 1958). Church of Scientology of
California, Court of Appeal of the State of California, civ.no. Archived from the original on May 1, 2011. The Guardian. cnet.com. ISBN 978-0-312-35986-7. "Chapter 14: The Church of Scientology: A Very New American Religion". Canada's highest court in 1997 upheld the criminal conviction of the Church of Scientology of Toronto and one of its
www.3news.co.nz. p. 2. "A Letter from the Church of Scientology". Scientology doctrine states that any Scientologist undergoing "auditing" will eventually come across and recount a common series of events. [26] Part of these events include reference to an extraterrestrial life-form called Xenu. ^ Cohen, David (October 23, 2006). 163 ^ Lewis, James
R (2004). Do you fucking get me now? (2019), Among the Scientologists History, Theology, and Praxis, Oxford University Press ^ Garrison, Omar V. February 10, 1997. Archived from the original on August 4, 2012., 2008-01-09, Le Monde ^ Bogdan 2009, p. 338: "on March 13, 2000, the Church of Scientology was registered as a religious community
by the National Judicial Board for Public Lands and Funds following a new law, titled the Act on Religious Communities ..., which took on effect on January 1, 2000, with the separation of the Church of Sweden from the state. "Anonymous hackers vow to "dismantle" Scientology". "Scientology" by the National Judicial Board for Public Lands and Funds following a new law, titled the Act on Religious Communities ..., which took on effect on January 1, 2000, with the separation of the Church of Sweden from the state."
Scientology. ^ Greenawalt, Kent (2006). But the late L. According to this story, 75 million years ago Xenu brought billions of people to Earth in spacecraft resembling Douglas DC-8 airliners, stacked them around volcanoes and detonated hydrogen bombs in the volcanoes. Ron Hubbard originally intended for Scientology to be considered a science, as
he saw for the last time in August 1979.[122] In February 1980 he disappeared into deep cover in the company of two trusted messengers, Pat and Anne Broeker.[123][124] In 1979, as a result of FBI raids during Operation Snow White, 11 senior people in the organization's Guardian's Office were convicted of obstructing justice, burglary of
government offices, and theft of documents and government property. Archived from the original on August 19, 2013. Neurotology' Skit Puts Musical Spin on Scientology' Skit Puts Musical Spin on Scientology Skit Puts Musical Spin on S
(November 18, 2009). Strasbourg: Conseil d'Europe. ^ Plotkin-Wells & Wimmer E-Commerce Law & Business, Section 8.01[2], Aspen Publishers Online, 2003 ISBN 978-0-7355-4148-1 ^ Sappell, Joel; Welkos, Robert W. The Times. Hubbard/John T. ^ a b c d e Melton 2000, p. 13 ^ Lewis, James R. 190, Quest Books, 2007 ISBN 978-0-8356-0859-6 ^
Mike Godwin Cyber Rights, p. Syracuse University Press. ^ a b Melton 2000, p. 32 ^ Barrett, David V. Cowan and David G. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2011. The source noted that "And if members who have been in the Sea Organization for, say, 10 years do decide to have kids, they are dismissed with no more than $1,000" as a severance
2013. ^ a b c Melton 2000, p. 49 ^ Aagaard Petersen, Jesper (2014). Patheos.com. ^ Brown, Barry; Cooper, David Y. ^ "The Creation of 'Religious' Scientology's critics have also reported they were subject to threats and harassment in their private lives.[280][281] According to a 1990 Los Angeles
Times article, Scientology had largely switched from using Church members to using private investigators, including former and current Los Angeles police officers, as this gives the organization embarrassment. 7 (3): 613-630. ^ Grant, Boyd (2014). ISBN 978
and Australia (2016).[13][14] Hubbard initially developed a set of ideas that he called Dianetics, which he represented as a form of therapy. The New York Times. He then recharacterized the subject as a religion and renamed it Scientology,[6][15][16] retaining the terminology, doctrines, and the practice of "auditing".[17][18] By 1954, he had
regained the rights to Dianetics and retained both subjects under the umbrella of the Church of Scientology followers believe that a human is an immortal, spiritual being (Thetan) that is resident in a physical body. Little, Brown Book Group. Holt. ^ a b c d Leiby, Richard (December 25, 1994). ^ Frantz, Douglas (February 13, 1998).
partly biblical in structure and that this development is a component of Scientology's metamorphosis into a religion, written at a point when the nature of the new movement was unclear. [428] The organization also suggests that
the origin of the rumor was a remark by George Orwell which had been misattributed to Hubbard.[430] Robert Vaughn Young, who left the organization in 1989 after being its spokesman for 20 years, suggested that reports of Hubbard's
associates from his science fiction days who remembered Hubbard making statements of that sort in person.[253] It was Young who by a stroke of luck came up with the "Orwell quote": "but I have always thought there might be a lot of cash in starting a new religion, and we'll talk it over some time". "Double Crossed". Kent, Stephen A. ^ a b Melton
2000, pp. 55, 74 ^ Eshbach, Lloyd Arthur (1983). US Weekly. Radar. ^ "Church of Scientology Faces Criminal Charges in Belgium - International News". ISBN 978-1-58062-648-4. Archived from the original on September 14, 2012. Copenhagen, Denmark: Advanced Organization Saint Hill Denmark. Retrieved February 13, 2008. Archived from the
original (PDF) on July 5, 2010. SUNY Press. Social Movements in an Organizational Society: Collected Essays. ^ Atack 1990, p. 82. November 6, 1950. International Conference - Scientology in a scholarly perspective January 24-25, 2014 (in English and French). He also states that without the e-meter, "Scientology could not have achieved whatever
status it enjoys as a new religious movement." He also argues that without it, the Church may not have survival Main articles: Emotional tone scale and Science of Survival Scientology uses an emotional classification system called the tone scale.[162] The tone
scale is a tool used in auditing; Scientologists maintain that knowing a person's place on the scale makes it easier to predict his or her condition.[163] Scientology emphasizes the importance of survival, which it subdivides into eight classifications that are referred to as "dynamics".[164][165] An individual's
desire to survive is considered to be the first dynamic, while the second dynamic relates to procreation and family.[164] The remaining dynamics encompass wider fields of action, involving groups, mankind, all life, the physical universe, the spirit, and infinity, often associated with the Supreme Being.[164] The optimum solution to any problem
is believed to be the one that brings the greatest benefit to the greatest number of dynamics.[164] Toxins and purification Rundown The Purification Rundown Rundown The Purification Rundown Rund
extended time in a sauna (up to five hours a day for five weeks).[169] The Church of Scientology claims it is the only effective way to deal with the long-term effects of drug abuse or toxic exposure.[170][171] Narconon is
offered in the United States, Canada and a number of European countries; its Purification Program also uses high-dose vitamins and extended sauna sessions, combined with auditing and study.[170][171] Introspection Rundown Main article: Introspection Rundown Main article: Introspection Rundown Is a controversial Church of Scientology auditing process
that is intended to handle a psychotic episode or complete mental breakdown. The CPS advised the force on what action or behaviour at a demonstration might be considered to be threatening, abusive or insulting. "War Breaks Out Between Hackers and Scientology - There Can Be Only One". In Timothy Miller (ed.). "Where to find the Tom Cruise
Scientology videos online, if they're still posted". ^ Herrick, James A. Retrieved December 31, 2015. Exploring New Religious Movements: Alternative Spirituality in Contemporary America. Retrieved August 1, 2007. american-buddha.com. A 1990 article in the Los Angeles Times reported that in the 1980s the
Church more commonly used private investigators, including former and current Los Angeles police officers, to give themselves a layer of protection in case embarrassing tactics were used and became public. [222] Church of Spiritual Technology (CST) has been described as the "most secret organization in all of
Scientology".[223] The organization owns the copyrights to all Scientology materials and the bulk of Hubbard's estate. 1.[431] In 2006, Rolling Stone's Janet Reitman also attributed the statement to Hubbard, as a remark to science fiction writer Lloyd Eshbach and recorded in Eshbach's autobiography.[432] Scientology as a UFO religion Scientology
can be seen as a UFO religion in which the existence of extraterrestrial entities operating unidentified flying objects (UFOs) are an element of belief. Detroit: Thomson/Gale. Retrieved from "Retrieved from the original (PDF) on March 8,
2010. Archived from the original on April 1, 2012. ISBN 978-0-19-514986-9. by Stephen A. Spiegel Online. (2006). On doing research on Scientology. Lfv.bayern.de. Retrieved July 13, 2011. New York: Garland Pub. April 20, 2007. "The French and German versus American Debate over 'New Religions', Scientology, and Human Rights". Santucci An
Educator's Classroom Guide to America's Religious Toleration & Relig
[436] Scientology is unique within the UFO culture because of this secretiveness, as well as because of the capitalist format under which they operate. p. 274. (2011). Melton, who has been criticized by some for being too easy on Scientology, and has been criticized by the church [sic] for being too harsh, says that the church's [sic] estimates of its
membership numbers - 4 million in the United States, 8 to 9 million worldwide - are exaggerated. Retrieved November 25, 2019. Vaughn (2007). These have been presented to schools, businesses and communities as secular techniques based on Hubbard's writings. [238] The Association for Better Living and Education
(ABLE) acts as an umbrella organization for these efforts.[239] Notable examples include: Narconon is a Scientology organization promoting the theories of founder L. Archived from the original on August 29, 2012. Ron (1976a). "Church of Scientology snaps up Hollywood film studio". Frenschkowski, Marco (1999). Kent, writing in 2001, noted that
recognition had not been obtained in Ireland, Luxembourg, Israel or Mexico either.[397] Although the Belgian State Prosecution Service recommended that various individuals and organizations associated with Scientology should be prosecuted, [398][399] the Belgian courts finally decided in March 2016 that Scientology is not a criminal organization
Journal of Religion. Retrieved August 22, 2011. Archived from the original on October 31, 2013. 51 ^ a b Willms 2009, p. 259 ^ a b Melton, J. Based on letters from former followers, he said that there were "allegations of forced imprisonment, coerced abortions, and embezzlement of church funds [sic], of physical violence
and intimidation, blackmail and the widespread and deliberate abuse of information obtained by the organization. ^ Palmer, Susan J. For other uses, see Scientology (disambiguation). (1974). Having run out of depth charges and with the presence of a submarine still
unconfirmed by other ships, Hubbard's ship was ordered back to port. Ron Hubbard".[107][108][109] In 1955, Hubbard established the Founding Church of Scientology in Washington, D.C.[80] The group declared that the Founding Church of Scientology in the District of
Columbia, was to "act as a parent church [sic] for the religious faith known as 'Scientology' and to act as a church [sic] for the religious worship of the faith".[110][better source needed] During this period the Church expanded to Australia, New Zealand, France, the United Kingdom and elsewhere. British Medical Journal. The summons was ostensibly
issued under the Public Order Act 1986. "Scientology faces allegations of abuse and covering up deaths in Australia". ISBN 978-0-86554-127-6. Lewis, p. Ethics officers ensure "correct application of Scientology technology" and deal with "behavior
adversely affecting a Scientology organization's performance", ranging from "Errors" and "Misdemeanors" to "Crimes" and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization's performance", ranging from "Errors" and "Misdemeanors" to "Crimes" and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization's performance and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as those terms defined by Scientology organization and "Suppressive Acts", as the suppressive Acts or the suppressive Acts or
antisocial personalities who are the truly dangerous individuals in humanity: "the Adolf Hitlers and the Genghis Khans, the unrepentant murderers and the drug lords".[193][194] Scientology disconnection policy exists, and quotes
Hubbard's definition of disconnection as "a self-determined decision made by an individual that he is not going to be connected to another".[195] A Scientologist who communicates with a suppressive person risks being declared a Potential Trouble Source.[196][197] Defectors who turn into critics of the movement are declared suppressive persons,
[198][199][200][201] and the Church of Scientology has a reputation for moving aggressively against such detractors. [202] Fair game Main article: Fair Game (Scientology's views on the evils of materialism."
Religion, globalization and culture. Freezone.org. ^ Wallis 1977, p. 153. p. A41:4. "Charisma, Crowd Psychology and Altered States of Consciousness". Retrieved July 1, 2014. Citadel Press. Remini spoke about her split from the Church, saying that she still has friends within the organization whom she is no longer able to speak with. [268] Criminal
behavior See also: Operation Snow White and Operation Freakout Author Paulette Cooper was indicted for making bomb threats after she was framed by agents of the Church of Scientology. Encyclopedia of New Age Beliefs. ^ Flinn, Frank K. ^ "L. Archived from the original on May 30, 2014. p. 179. Bromley comments that Scientology "could gain
strength by adding to the new perspective on existence, the hope and human meaning that only a transcendent creed can give".[413] Bromley and Cowan noted in 2008 that Scientology's attempts "to gain favor with new religion scholars" had often been problematic.[359] According to Religious Studies professor Mary Farrell Benarowski, Scientology
describes itself as drawing on science, religion, psychology and philosophy but "had been claimed by none of them and repudiated, for the most part, by all".[414] Regis Dericquesbourg writes about the efficacy of Scientology in imparting knowledge; "Scientology indeed not only brings knowledge, it also brings personal introspection through
auditing, and transmission in upper levels is not merely reading texts: what is transmitted is experienced through a solo or duo auditing experience." He compared it to psychoanalysis.[415] Frank K. ^ MORAN, LEE. Net.Wars. Gerald Armstrong, Superior Court, Los Angeles County, case no. Hubbard Communication Office Policy Letter 26 April
1970R, revised March 15, 1975. leads to the inescapable conclusion that it is only in name that there is any difference between authoritative hypnosis and most of the techniques of scientology. Cowan, Douglas E.; Bromley, David G. Going Clear: Scientology, Hollywood and the Prison of Belief. Ron Hubbard and Thomas S. St Petersburg Times.
ISBN 978-1-4627-1261-8. doi:10.5840/asrr20101127. London: Cassell and Co. ISBN 978-0304355921. ^ "News and Notes: Scientology Libel Action". PMID 5294085. Lewis, James R. Retrieved March 17, 2008. Ron Hubbard's Formulation of Therapy and Religion in Dianetics and Scientology, 1950–1986." Alternative Spirituality and Religion Review.
Christopher Lueg From Usenet to CoWebs, p. May 23, 2008. V., 1995 ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (February 7, 2008), ISBN 978-1-60506-811-4 Sh Presidents, Forgotten Books (F
(February 22, 2007). Another was a 1991 Time magazine article that attacked the organization, which responded with a major lawsuit that was rejected by the court as baseless early in 1992. Retrieved November 5, 2015. Herald Sun. While Scientology, other groups practice Scientology.
United States v. Bromiley, page 556 ^ a b Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 176 ^ "Scientology Glossary of Terms - K". Vol. PRLog.Org. Archived from the original on June 16, 2008. Archived from the original on June 16, 2008. Archived from the original on June 17, 2014., Washington Post, February 1, 1997 ^ a b Bonfante, Jordan; van Voorst, Bruce (February 10, 1997). The CST symbol is visible
within a racetrack. NYMag.com. 45 (1): 11-27. CST licenses this intellectual property to the Religious Technology Center who then sub-licenses it to Church of Scientology International. "Scientology church faces new claims of harassment". (March 2009). A first point of controversy was its challenge of the psychotherapeutic establishment. "Abort-
Happy Folks". Vosper and another, 1 All ER 1023 (Court of Appeal (England and Wales) November 19, 1971). (June 23, 2000). ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 181 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 187 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 180 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 36 ^ Melton 2000, p. 34 ^ a b c d e Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 36 ^ Melton 2000, p. 37 ^ Melton 2000, p. 38 ^ Melton 
Accordingly, only when the Seventh Dynamic (spiritual) is reached in its entirety will one discover and come to a full understanding of the Eighth Dynamic (infinity) and one's relationship to the Supreme Being. [144] Many Scientology:
Ecclesiastical justice". 1 (5743): 297-298. ^ "A Summary on Scientists (1969)". MinnPost. Vaughn (September 2007). Goldberg's response was quite out of the ordinary: he created a special working group to resolve the dispute, bypassing the agency's exempt organizations division. pp. 1A, 14A. Strasbourg: European Parliament.
Scientology has filed suit against a number of individuals who have attempted to set up their own auditing practices, using copyright and trademark law to shut these groups down. [405] The Church of Scientology and its many related organizations have amassed considerable real estate holdings worldwide, likely in the hundreds of millions of dollars
[252] Scientology encourages existing members to "sell" Scientology to others by paying a commission to those who recruit new members. [252] Scientology franchises, or missions, must pay the Church of Scientology to others by paying a commission to those who recruit new members. [252] Scientology franchises, or missions, must pay the Church of Scientology to others by paying a commission to those who recruit new members.
not cost much, courses at the higher levels may cost several thousand dollars each. [408] In November 2009, Australian Senator Nick Xenophon used a speech in Federal Parliament to allege that the Church of Scientology is a criminal organization. p. 210. Ottawa: Statistics Canada. "The Church of Scientology in Sweden". The series follows Remin
and former Scientology executive Mike Rinder as they explore the history and workings of the Church, discuss their experiences and interview ex-members willing to speak out about alleged abuses of the Church (2012). Ninety-nine percent of them don't ever darken the door of the church [sic] again." If the church [sic] indeed had four million
26323-8 ^ Lewis, James R., ed. ^ Melton 2000, p. 59 ^ "Rudd's concerns about Scientology (quoted from embedded video, "Xenophon attacks Scientology - Independent Senator Nick Xenophon attacks Scientology as a 'criminal organisation'")". ^ Farley, Robert (May 29, 2004). pp. 136, 142. Campbell Jr., the editor of Astounding Science Fiction, and
Campbell's brother-in-law, physician Joseph A. ^ Breckenridge, Memorandum of Intended Decision in Church of Scientology is "part therapy, part religion, part therapy, part religion, part therapy, part religion, part therapy, part therapy, part religion, part religion, part therapy, part religion, part religion, part therapy, part religion, part relig
participant's statements. ^ a b c d Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 184 ^ Miller 1987, p. 184. Kent in December 1999. doi:10.1007/BF00052152. Harris Philosophers and Religious Leaders, p. Ron Hubbard and Military career of L. ^ a b c d e Behar, Richard (May 6, 1991). ^ Frenschkowski, Marco (2016). Retrieved May 13, 2008. ^ Kent, Stephen (2001)
Skeptical Inquirer. ^ a b c Frenschkowski, Marco (January 1, 2010). Religious Sects: A Sociological Study, McGraw-Hill, p. E. Archived from the original on May 15, 2009. Gordon (2014). These groups, collectively known as Independent Scientologists, consist of former members of the official Church of Scientology as well as entirely new members.
Aled (2021). Allegedly inspired by this experience, Hubbard composed a manuscript, which was never published, with the working titles of "The One Command" or Excalibur formed the basis for some of his later publications. [61] Arthur J. Retrieved May 16, 2007. 55. Hawes.com. United Kingdom: House of Lords.
"Scientology glossary". (2004). The organization says that the secrecy is warranted to keep its materials' use in context and to protect its members from being exposed to materials they are not yet prepared for.[156] These are the OT levels, the levels above Clear, whose contents are guarded within Scientology. ^ Brown, Lane (December 3, 2010).
Zellner Extraordinary Groups, p. JSTOR Daily. pp. 697-699. p. 72. According to his account, this triggered a revelatory near-death experience. Encyclopedic Handbook of Cults in America. 90, New York University Press, 1997 ISBN 978-0-8147-3103-1 ^ Sarno, David (February 11, 2008). ^ Melton 2000, p. 29 ^ a b Donaghy, James (June 9, 2007).
Sociology. Archived from the original on August 1, 2013. In May 1952, Scientology was organized to put this intended science into practice, and in the same year, Hubbard in a letter written in 1953, to show that he never denied that
his original approach was not a religious one: "Probably the greatest discovery of Scientology and its most forceful contribution to mankind has been the isolation, description and handling of the human spirit, accomplished in July 1951, in Phoenix, Arizona. ^ Miller 1987, p. [page needed]. "'Church' that yearns for respectability". The secret
Scientology texts say this was a ruler of a confederation of planets 70 million years ago, who brought billions of alien beings to Earth and then killed them with thermonuclear weapons. ^ Westbrook, Donald A. ISBN 978-0-385-35027-3. "Church Of Scientology Worth More Than $1.2 Billion, According To New Tax Docs". "In Pasadena, a Model for
Scientology's Growth Plan". He had to defend himself about this to his friends."[427] Frenschkowski allows that there were practical concerns in the question of "how to present Scientology to the outside world", but dismisses the notion that the religious format was just an expedient pretense; Frenschkowski points to many passages in Hubbard's
 works that document his struggle with this question.[427] Frenschkowski suggests that it was a biographical mistake to suggest that Hubbard only became interested in Scientology as a religion in 1954. Scientology: Kulturbeobachtungen jenseits der Devianz (in German). Agencies. (December 11, 2006). the Church of Scientology has no set dogm
concerning God that it imposes on its members. Sociological Analysis. Business Insider. Desert News. The Scientology and celebrity Centres, Scientology and Centres, Scient
a Church of Scientology policy letter in 1973, L. Retrieved January 13, 2009. London: Bloomsbury. ISBN 978-0-19-517021-4. p. 155. ^ Melton 2000, p. 44 ^ a b c d Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 183 ^ Winn, Patrick (May 15, 2015). ^ Wendy Grossman Net.wars, p. After some contradictory rulings, the Milan judges became aware of the need to define the
religiosity of the movement, i.e. it is to be considered a religion if all the alleged activities can qualify as normal religious practices a b Church of the New Faith v Commissioner of Pay-roll Tax (Vict) [1983] HCA 40, (1983) 154 CLR 120, High Court (Australia) "the evidence, in our view, establishes that Scientology must, for relevant purposes, be
accepted as "a religion" in Victoria" ^ a b Melton, Gordon (March 19, 2009). Bromley, David G. van Vogt (an early supporter of Dianetics) witnessed repeated movement. ^ Joe Childs, Thomas C. (2015). ^ a b Christensen, Dorthe Refslund
(2009). St. Martin's Press. p. 82. ^ Hubbard, "The Anatomy Of Thought". ^ a b c Shea, Danny (May 29, 2009). A protester holds a sign which reads: "C[hurch] off] $[cientology] forces its female members to get abortions" (February 10, 2008) Longtime member Astra Woodcraft reportedly "left Scientology for good when the church tried to pressure
her to have an abortion".[294][295] Former Sea Org member Karen Pressley recounted that she was often asked by fellow Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org.[296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain in the Sea Org. [296][297][298] Scientologists for loans so that they could get an abortion and remain and remain
violations of personal rights and liberties for the purpose of obtaining forced labor".[299] Laura Ann DeCrescenzo reported she was "coerced to have an abortion" as a minor.[300] In March 2009, Maureen Bolstad reported that women who worked at Scientology's headquarters were forced to have abortions, or faced being declared a "Suppressive
Person" by the organization's management. [301] In March 2010, former Scientologist Janette Lang stated that at age 20 she became pregnant by her boyfriend while in the organization, [302] and her boyfriend while in the organization, [303] "We fought for a week, I was devastated, I felt abused, I was
lost and eventually I gave in. ^ Richardson 2009, p. 291 ^ a b c Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 185 ^ Harry Wallop (August 11, 2006). ISBN 978-1-112-96373-5. ^ a b c d Willms 2005, pp. 54-60 ^ Lewis & Petersen Controversial New Religions, p. ^ Tobin, Thomas C.; Childs, Joe (January 1, 2012). (October 7, 2009). December 27, 2002. Retrieved January
28, 2008. External links Scientology - Is This a Religion? S2CID 142875634. Retrieved January 31, 2016.
Archived from the original on February 8, 2005. "Are Academics Afraid to Study Scientology?". Archived from the original on May 13, 2011. Archived from the original ori
^ Brandon, Mikhail (January 28, 2008). (July 1999). Press Enterprise. Vanity Fair. University of Toronto Press. ^ Los Angeles Times staff (February 29, 2008). Archived from the original on November 10, 2007. ^ Miller 1987, pp. 202-203. ^ "Does Scientology have a concept of God?". Lewis (ed.). Ron Hubbard Further information: Early life of L.
Zellner, William W.; Petrowsky, Marc (1998). Archived from the original on October 14, 2007. Archived from the original on September 3, 2016. p. 143. ^ a b c Melton 2000, p. 10 ^ Wallis, Roy; Steve Bruce (Spring 1984). PMID 8998113. Retrieved June 30, 2006. Not to be confused with Religious Science, Christian Science, or Scientism. ^
Chryssides, George D.; Wilkins, Margaret (2006). Singel, Ryan (January 23, 2008). Many examples of this policy's application have been established in court. [288] [289] Failure to disconnect from a Suppressive Person is itself labeled a Suppressive act. [291] Allegation of coerced abortions Further information: Scientology and abortion § Sea
Org Protester against Scientology, holding a sign which reads: "What kind of church makes its staff have abortions" The Sea Org originally operated on vessels at sea where it was understood that it was not permitted to raise children on board the ships. [267] Pregnant women in the Sea Org have stated that they had been pressured to undergo
abortions.[267] In 2003, The Times of India reported "Forced abortions, beatings, starvation are considered tools of discipline in this church [sic]".[292] A former high-ranking source reports that "some 1,500 abortions" have been "carried out by women in the Sea Organization since the implementation of a rule in the late 80s that members could not
remain in the organization if they decided to have children". Temenos: Nordic Journal of Comparative Religion. 47 (3): 373-395. The Boston Globe. "Universal Passes on Paul Thomas Anderson's Scientology Movie". "L. In Lewis, James R. The purpose of Dianetics is the improvement of the individual, the individual or "self" being only one of eight
"dynamics".[94] According to Hugh B. ^ Wilson, Bryan (1970). Urban, Hubbard's early science of Dianetics would be best comprehended as a "bricolage that brought together his various explorations in psychology, hypnosis, and science fiction". S2CID 144335265. University Charles de Gaulle Lille. July 4, 2011. Some investigators said that some
spam had been traced to members of the Church of Scientology [326] [327] Former Scientology through these means; the effort to destroy alt.religion.scientology through these means; the effort failed [328] On January 14, 2008, a video produced by the Church of Scientology featuring through these means; the effort failed [328] On January 14, 2008, a video produced by the Church of Scientology featuring fe
an interview with Tom Cruise was leaked to the Internet and uploaded to YouTube.[329][330][331] The Church of Scientology issued a copyright violation claim against YouTube requesting the removal of the video.[332] Subsequently, the group Anonymous voiced its criticism of Scientology and began attacking the Church.[333] Calling the action by
the Church of Scientology a form of Internet censorship, participants of Anonymous coordinated Project Chanology, consisting of a series of denial-of-service attacks against Scientology websites, prank calls, and black faxes to Scientology centers.[334][335][336][337][338] On January 21, 2008, Anonymous announced its intentions via a video posted
to YouTube entitled "Message to Scientology", and a press release declaring a "war" against the Church of Scientology would continue in order to protect the freedom of speech, and end what they saw as the
financial exploitation of members of the organization. [340] A protester criticizes Scientology On January 28, 2008, an Anonymous video appeared on YouTube calling for protests outside Church of Scientology Centers on February 10, 2008. [341][342] According to a letter Anonymous e-mailed to the press, about 7,000 people protested in more than 90
cities worldwide.[343] Many protesters wore masks based on the character V from V for Vendetta (who was influenced by Guy Fawkes) or otherwise disguised their identities, in part to protect themselves from reprisals from the Church of Scientology.[344][345] Many protesters wore masks based on the character V from V for Vendetta (who was influenced by Guy Fawkes) or otherwise disguised their identities, in part to protect themselves from the Church of Scientology.
Arbitration Committee of the Wikipedia internet encyclopedia decided in May 2009 to restrict access to its site from Church of Scientologists. [347][348] The committee concluded that both sides had "gamed policy" and
resorted to "battlefield tactics", with articles on living persons being the "worst casualties".[347] Disputes over legal status Main article: Scientology center on Hollywood, Los Angeles, California The legal status of Scientology or Scientology center on Hollywood Boulevard in Hollywood, Los Angeles, California The legal status of Scientology center on Hollywood Boulevard in Hollywood Boulevard in Hollywood, Los Angeles, California The legal status of Scientology or Scientology or Scientology or Scientology center on Hollywood Boulevard in Hollywood, Los Angeles, California The legal status by country A Scientology or Scientol
[44][45][349] Scientology was legally recognized as a tax-exempt religion in Australia,[46] Portugal,[350] and Spain.[351] Scientology was granted tax-exempt status in the United States in 1993.[352][353][354][355] The organization is considered a cult in Chile and an "anticonstitutional sect" in Germany,[49] and is considered a cult (French secte)
by some French public authorities.[50] The Church of Scientology argues that Scientology as a tax-exempt religious movement that has been misrepresented, maligned, and persecuted.[356][357] The organization has pursued an extensive public relations campaign for the recognition of Scientology as a tax-exempt religious movement that has been misrepresented, maligned, and persecuted.[356][357] The organization has pursued an extensive public relations campaign for the recognition of Scientology as a tax-exempt religion in the various countries in
which it exists. [358][359][360] The Church of Scientology has often encountered opposition due to its strong-arm tactics directed against critics and members wishing to leave the organization. [199] A minority of governments regard it as a religious organization entitled to tax-exempt status, while other governments variously classify it as a business,
cult, pseudoreligion, or criminal organization.[215][361] In 1957, the Church of Scientology of California was granted tax-exempt status by the United States Internal Revenue Service (IRS), and so, for a time, were other local branches of the organization.[87][48] In 1958 however, the IRS started a review of the appropriateness of this status.[87] In
1959, Hubbard moved to England, remaining there until the mid-1960s.[80] In the mid-sixties, the Church of Scientology was banned in several Australian states, starting with Victoria in 1965.[362] The ban was based on the Anderson Report, which found that the auditing process involved "command" hypnosis, in which the hypnotist assumes
"positive authoritative control" over the patient. Religion and the Constitution. Archived from the original on October 29, 2013. pp. 53-79. 2017. National Post. January 1, 2004. OCLC 939141508. Winter.[83] Dr. Winter, hoping to have Dianetics accepted in the medical community, submitted papers outlining the principles and methodology of Dianetic
therapy to the Journal of the American Medical Association and the American Journal of Psychiatry in 1949, but these were rejected.[84][85] Dianetics: The Modern Science of Mental Health spent six months on the New York Times bestseller list.[a][86] Publishers Weekly gave a posthumous plaque to Hubbard to commemorate Dianetics' appearance
on its list of bestsellers for one hundred weeks.[75] Studies that address the topic of the origins of the work and its significance to Scientology doctrine.
[455][456] J. p. 109. ^ "A Sci-Fi Faith". "The Church of Scientology: Legitimacy through Perception Management". The Press-Enterprise Co. p. C01. ^ Agence France-Presse (November 18, 2009). Scientology: Wie der Sektenkonzern die Welt erobern will (in German). ^ a b Cooper, Robert (August 19, 2014). Inside Scientology: The Story of America's Agence France-Presse (November 18, 2009).
Most Secretive Religion. p. 190. Retrieved September 27, 2019. The Buffalo News. ^ Hubbard, L. Press Release. ISBN 978-1-880418-11-6. New York, NY/London, UK: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group. ^ Al-Zaki, Taleb; B Tilman Jolly (January 1997). 6 (1). Gale Virtual Reference Library. Archived from the original on May 15, 2012. Kent (September 27, 2019).
2003). The Village Voice. ^ a b Toomey, Shamus (June 26, 2005). Archived from the original on March 23, 2008. In 1981, Scientology took the German government to court for the first time.[125] On January 24, 1986, L. Hubbard established the policy in the 1950s, in response to criticism both from within and outside his organization.[31][32]
Individuals or groups who are "Fair Game" are judged to be a threat to the Church and, according to the policy, can be punished and harassed using any and all means possible.[31][32] Hubbard and his followers targeted many individuals as well as government officials and agencies, including a program of illegal infiltration of the IRS and other U.S.
government agencies during the 1970s.[31][32] They also conducted private investigations, character assassination and legal action against the Church's critics in the media.[31] The policy remains in effect and has been defended by the Church's critics in the media.[31] They also conducted private investigations, character assassination and legal action against the Church's critics in the media.[31] They also conducted private investigations, character assassination and legal action against the Church's critics in the media.[31] They also conducted private investigations, character assassination and legal action against the Church's critics in the media.[31] They also conducted private investigations, character assassination and legal action against the Church's critics in the media.[31] They also conducted private investigations, character assassination and legal action against the Church's critics in the media.[31] They also conducted private investigations are action against the Church's critics in the media.[31] They also conducted private investigations are action against the Church's critics in the media.[31] They also conducted private investigations are action against the Church's critics in the media.[31] They also conducted private investigations are action against the Church's critical action action action against the church's critical action actio
ceremonies for events such as weddings, child naming, and funerals are observed. [150] Ordained Scientology ministers may perform such rites. [150] However, these services and the clergy who perform them play only a minor role in
Scientologists' lives.[206] Church of Scientology organization Main article: List of Scientology organizations According to a Church account, the Scientology organization Main article: List of Scientology organizations According to a Church account, the Scientology organization Main article: List of Scient
Scientology complex in Clearwater, Florida The internal structure of Scientology organizations is strongly bureaucratic with a focus on statistics-based management. [190] Organizations or statistics Scientology center in New York City The 2008 American
Religious Identification Survey found that the United States claimed to be Scientologists. Westport CT: Praeger Publishers. ^
Mccall, W. Retrieved June 5, 2011. (March 19, 2009). "Scientology compound Twin Peaks, Shelly Miscavige's reputed hideout, exposed". Courthouse News Service. ^ Bromley, David; Cowan, Douglas. hdl:2144/3836. Bayshore Publications. (2007). Archived from the original on May 23, 2011. "Program for prisoners draws fire over Scientology".
Archived from the original on October 16, 2007. West's Encyclopedia of American Law. A Bainbridge 2009, p. 42. Retrieved February 15, 2008. This statement is a quote from a superior court judgement against the Scientology organization. JSTOR 3704895.
"Bridge to Total Freedom", or simply "the Bridge".[470][473] Training concerns primarily the principles and techniques of auditing sessions.[473] The Church of Scientology teaches the principle of reciprocity, involving give-and-take in every human transaction.[474]
Accordingly, members are required to make donations for study courses and auditing as they move up the Bridge at a rate governed by their income. [474]
According to David G. The New Zealand Herald. October 21, 2015. Archived from the original on December 11, 2013. ^ Wilson, Bryan (1995). NY Daily News. What is Scientology? "Hacker Group Declares War On Scientology? "Hacker Group Declares War On Scientology?" "Hacker Group Declares War
on a science fiction era. The Plain Dealer. These engrams are named Implants in the doctrine of Scientology. doi:10.13130/1971-8543/4109. ^ Yamato, Jen (June 10, 2010). p. 4. Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group. ISBN 978-1-4184-9294-6. The Church developed outreach programs to fight drug addiction, illiteracy, learning disabilities and criminal
behavior. December 17, 1996. Melton states that Scientology can also be traced back to Gnosticism, Manicheanism, Freemasonry and Theosophy. [457] According to James R. p. 114. Gordon Melton An Annotated Bibliographical Survey of Primary and Secondary Literature on L. New Times San Luis Obispo. A Brief Guide to Secret Religions: A
Complete Guide to Hermetic, Pagan and Esoteric Beliefs. Global Post. "Germany". She is an executive producer of the series that befell the Thetans. [182] Hubbard described these early
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events collectively as "space opera". (2001a). Michael, eds. In May 2004, McPherson's estate and the Church of Scientology reached a confidential settlement.)[258] Attempts to legally force search engines to censor information critical of the Church. [259] Allegations the Church leader David Miscavige beats and demoralizes staff, and that physical
violence by superiors towards staff working for them is a common occurrence in the organization. [260] Scientology spokesman Tommy Davis denied these claims and provided witnesses to rebut them. [261] Scientology spokesman Tommy Davis denied these claims and provided witnesses to rebut them.
Stephen A. JSTOR 30227336. Introduction to New and Alternative Religions in America. ^ Melton 2000, p. 42 ^ Bromley 2009, p. 43 ^ Melton 2000, p. 40 ^ Melton 2000, p. 41 ^ a b Shaw, William (February 14, 2008). It's a mix of things unlike any other religious group out there."[143] Scholar Andreas Grunschlo writes that as
a ufogical religion, Scientology "conceives of earthly human beings primarily as extraterrestrial spirits ('Thetans') which have now to put on their 'bridge to freedom' again —a soul conception which is paralleled by the typical ufogical 'star seeds' or 'walk-ins' planted on this earthly 'garden' for spiritual growth".[440] Influences The general
orientation of Hubbard's philosophy owes much to Will Durant, author of the popular 1926 classic The Story of Philosophy; Dianetics is dedicated to Durant. [441] Hubbard's view of a mechanically functioning mind in particular finds close parallels in Durant. [441] Hubbard's view of a mechanically functioning mind in particular finds close parallels in Durant.
continuance of many early forms of wisdom".[442] Ankerberg and Weldon mention the sources of Scientology to include "the Vedas, Buddhism, Judaism, Gnosticism, Taoism, early Greek civilization and the teachings of Jesus, Nietzsche and Freud".[443] Hubbard asserted that Freudian thought was a "major precursor" to Scientology. ^ Sweeney, John
(May 14, 2007). BBC News. 89, Libraries Unlimited, 2007 ISBN 978-1-59158-409-4 "Beginnings". Archived from the original on May 1, 2008. For 21/2 years, Hill & Knowlton worked closely with the controversial group, coming up with ways to turn around Scientology's maligned image and teaching Scientologists how to handle reporters' questions
 ^ a b Australian Associated Press (March 17, 2010). ISBN 978-1-61164-047-2. ^ Strupp, Joe (June 30, 2005). New York: New York University Press. (June 24, 1990). Guardian News and Media Limited. Caller-Times, Corpus Christi. Newark, DE: Speedy Publishing LLC. In the OT levels, Hubbard explains how to reverse the effects of past-life trauma
 patterns that supposedly extend millions of years into the past.[183] Among these advanced teachings is the story of Xenu (sometimes Xemu), introduced as the tyrant ruler of the "Galactic Confederacy". ISBN 978-0-8020-4373-3. Archived from the original on November 3, 2013. "The group Anonymous calls for protests outside Scientology centers -
 New on the Net". Sacramento News & Review. ISBN 978-0-547-54923-1. New York, New York,
3405-0 ^ "2007 U.S. Department of State - 2007 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices: Portugal". "In the Clear: On Scientology". ^ a b c d e f Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 182 ^ a b c Melton 2000, pp. 45-46 ^ Technical Bulletins X Bridge Publications, Inc. This is a scam on a global scale. 42 (6): 10. The Thetan has had innumerable past lives
and it is observed in advanced (and - within the movement - secret) Scientology texts that lives preceding the Thetan's arrival on Earth were lived in extraterrestrial cultures. "Exclusive: 'Tom Cruise: An Unauthorized Biography' - Read an excerpt from Andrew Morton's controversial new book". ^ Australian Associated Press (March 18, 2010). Nine
individuals related to the case were prosecuted on charges of theft, burglary, conspiracy, and other crimes. In my opinion, we couldn't get worse public opinion than we have had or have less customers with what we've got to sell. (January 30, 2002). p. 130. ^ Schmid, John (January 15, 1997). "Rethinking Scientology A Thorough Analysis of L.
 "Witnesses Tell of Break-ins, Conspiracy". Archived from the original on October 15, 2008. Rolling Stone. A religious charter would be necessary in Pennsylvania or NJ to make it stick. Archived from the original on October 15, 2008. Rolling Stone. A religious charter would be necessary in Pennsylvania or NJ to make it stick. Archived from the original on October 15, 2008. Rolling Stone. A religious charter would be necessary in Pennsylvania or NJ to make it stick. Archived from the original on October 15, 2008. Rolling Stone. A religious charter would be necessary in Pennsylvania or NJ to make it stick. Archived from the original on October 15, 2008. Rolling Stone. A religious charter would be necessary in Pennsylvania or NJ to make it stick.
into Dianetics were no longer permitted to organize autonomously.[82] Two of Hubbard's key supporters at the time were John W. ^ a b Beit-Hallahmi, Benjamin (September 2003). The Washington Post. December 11, 2013. A&C Black. Retrieved June 25, 2020. Retrieved June 25, 2020. Retrieved June 25, 2020. Retrieved June 26, 2011. Affinities between Scientology and
Theosophy. 11 (1): 21-36. (March 11, 2009). doi:10.1353/sex.2004.0014. ^{\circ} Lebron, Robyn E. Religion and law: an introduction. 90, Greenwood Publishing Group, 1999 ISBN 978-1-57356-152-5 ^{\circ} a b Frenschkowski, Marco (2016). Retrieved January 14, 2017. pp. Volume 6, No. 2, 4 pages. p. 135. Xinhua News Agency. Archived from the original on
June 25, 2013. "Kiwi blows the whistle on Scientology". Heldt, 668 F.2d 1238 (United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit October 2, 1981). Clearly Material: Objects, Meaning, and the Ongoing Construction of New Religious Reality. (ed.). ^ Melton 2000, p. [page needed]. ^ Garrison, Omar V. Hatfield/James A. "The Truth Run
 Down". ^ Melton 2000, pp. 50-51 ^ Bruell, Alexandra (October 16, 2017). Archived from the original on February 6, 2012. Neusner, Jacob (ed.). Retrieved December 29, 2015. ""U.N. Derides Scientologists' Charges About German 'Persecution'". ISBN 978-1-4031-4684-7. Retrieved August 25, 2020. The Story of Dianetics and Scientology, Lecture 18
(Speech). Train. 2013. In "Operation Freakout", agents of the movement. [271] Among these documents was a plan to frame Gabe Cazares, the mayor of Clearwater, Florida, with a staged hit-and-run accident. Retrieved
 May 6, 2007. Marty Rathbun, who like Rinder is now an independent scientologist ... Hunt, Stephen J. (Hubbard 1983: 55)."[103] Following the prosecution of Hubbard wrote a letter proposing that Scientology should be transformed into a religion.[104] As membership
declined and finances grew tighter, Hubbard had reversed the hostility to religious status.[105] His letter discussed the legal and financial benefits of religious status.[105] Hubbard outlined plans for setting up a chain of "Spiritual Guidance Centers" charging customers $500 for twenty-four hours of auditing ("That is real money
Retrieved September 19, 2007. pp. 262, 264-265. Retrieved May 29, 2009. Miller, Russell (2016). ^ Malko, George (1970). Links Christoph Verlag. 219, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, 2003 ISBN 978-0-262-57168-5 ^ Catharine Cookson Encyclopedia of Religious Freedom, p. the narrative...ultimately, but not necessarily openly,
provides the mythological framework for Hubbard's Gnostic soteriology, and thus the machinery of the (often quite expensive) courses that take the patient devotee step by step over the 'Bridge to Total Freedom,' Scientology's metaphor for the path of salvation. "'His name was Xenu. La Libre Belgique (in French). Archived from the original on
 February 9, 2013. wars. The Office of Electronic Information, Bureau of Public Affairs. St. Petersburg Times. Gordon Melton asserts that while the debate over definition, thus including Scientology in a wider religious field."[421] The material contained
in the OT levels has been characterized as bad science fiction by critics, while others claim it bears structural similarities to gnostic thought and ancient Hindu beliefs of creation and cosmic struggle.[182][422] Melton suggests that these elements of the OT levels may never have been intended as descriptions of historical events and that, like other
religious mythology, they may have their truth in the realities of the body and mind which they symbolize.[182] He adds that on whatever level Scientologists might have received this mythology, they seem to have found it useful in their spiritual quest.[182] Scholar Luigi Berzano of the University of Turin listed five religious characteristics of
Scientology: a set of doctrines leading to a spiritual goal, a community of believers, an authority figure (Hubbard), ritual practices, and "an ethical-moral view of life".[423] Hubbard's motives During his lifetime, Hubbard was accused of using religion as a façade for Scientology to maintain tax-exempt status and avoid prosecution for false medical
claims.[386] The IRS cited a statement frequently attributed to Hubbard that the way to get rich was to found a religion.[107][424] Though some claim the statement is unsubstantiated, many of Hubbard's science fiction colleagues, including Sam Merwin, Lloyd Arthur Eshbach and Sam Moscowitz, recall Hubbard raising the topic in conversation
[424][425][426] Hubbard grew up in a climate that was very critical of organized religion, and frequently quoted anti-religious sentiments in his early lectures. [427] The scholar Marco Frenschkowski (University of Mainz) has stated that it was not easy for Hubbard "to come to terms with the spiritual side of his own movement. 203-204 ^
 Dericquebourg, Regis (2014). Sects, Cults, and Spiritual Communities: a Sociological Analysis. A Halupka, Max (September 2014). After explaining these beliefs, the character representing the Church of Scientology's president ultimately reveals to Stan that the organization is in reality a money-making scam.[485] Paul Thomas Anderson's 2012 film
The Master features a religious organization called "The Cause" that has many similarities to Scientology. [486] [487] [488] Also, the character of Lancaster Dodd, played by Philip Seymour Hoffman, shares a physical resemblance to Scientology founder L. "Scientology Fraud Conviction Upheld". The Australian Church was forced to
operate under the name of the "Church of the New Faith" as a result, the name and practice of Scientology having become illegal in the relevant states. [362] Several years of court proceedings aimed at overturning the ban followed. [362] In 1973, state laws banning Scientology were overturned in Victoria, South Australia and Western Australia.
Retrieved June 30, 2020. ^ RE B & G (Minors: Custody), F.L.R. 493 (Court of Appeal (England and Wales) September 19, 1984). Canwest Publishing Inc. Newhouse Newspapers. November 18, 2009. The Emory Wheel. In this context, it is discussed in UFO Religions by
James R. ^ Melton 2000, p. 25 ^ a b Bouma, Gary D. ^ Lewis & Hammer 2007, p. 24 ^ William W. 238, Oxford University Press, ISBN 978-0-19-515682-9 ^ a b Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 171 ^ Hubbard, L Ron. "Inside Scientology". Bill Robertson, a former Sea Org member, was a primary instigator of the movement in the early 1980s.[128] The
Church of Scientology labels these groups "squirrels" (Scientology jargon) and often subjects them to considerable legal and social pressure. [129][130][131] On January 1, 1982, the Free Zone was established by top Scientology is great in disagreement with RTC.
[133] The Free Zone Association was founded and registered under the laws of Germany, and espouses the doctrine that the official Church of Scientology led by David Miscavige has departed from Hubbard's original philosophy.[134] The Advanced Ability Center was established by Hubbard's personal auditor David Mayo after February 1983 - a time
when some of Scientology's upper and middle management split with Miscavige's organization.[135] More recently, high-profile defectors Mark Rathbun and Mike Rinder have championed the cause of Independent Scientology beliefs
and practices According to Scientology, its beliefs and practices are based on rigorous research, and its doctrines are accorded a significance equivalent to scientific laws.[138] Scientologist cosmology is, however, at odds with modern science, with claims of memories going back "76 trillion years," [139] much longer than the age of the universe. "The
Church of Scientology". Archived from the original on February 28, 2009., Herald Tribune ^ a b "Germany, America and Scientology". "Anonymous Versus Scientology". "Hubbard wrote:[106]I await your reaction on the religion angle. "Former
Scientologist Recounts 'Torturous' Past Inside the Church". Huffington Post. Whatisscientology.org. From Slogans to Mantras: Social Protest and Religious Conversion in the Late Vietnam War Era. Web. "Scientology in Turmoil: Debbie Cook's E-Mail, Annotated". "Acta Comparanda". 37, Springer, 2003 ISBN 978-1-85233-532-8 ^ Wendy Grossman
Net.wars, pp. Criminon, an offshoot of Narconon, introduces Scientology practices to criminal offenders.[170][171] Applied Scholastics, founded in 1972, teaches Scientology "study tech" to K-12 students.[240] Delphi Schools operates numerous private schools throughout the United States, including the flagship academy The Delphian School in
Yamhill County, Oregon. Studies in Religion/Sciences Religiouses. ISSN 1946-0538. Gordon Melton The Encyclopedia of American Religion, p. Ron (1968). Archived from the original on October 19, 2012. ^ "Monserrate Defends Detox Program". p. 297. Retrieved July 24, 2009. ^ a b On the Offensive
 Against an Array of Suspected Foes, Los Angeles Times, Joel Sappell, Robert W. ^ a b Morgan, Lucy (March 29, 1999). Originally published by Stephen A. ^ Cooper, Paulette (1997). The Making of the New Spirituality. Episode 912. Garrison's The Hidden Story of Scientology, and Albert I. ISBN 978-0-7914-2397-4. Time. Ron Hubbard". Searching for
 Spiritual Unity...can There be Common Ground?: A Basic Internet Guide to Forty World Religions & Spiritual Practices. Bloomsbery Academic. Shelly Miscavige, wife of leader David Miscavige, who hasn't been seen in public since 2007, is said to be held at a CST compound in Twin Peaks, California. [224][225] Franchises and advanced organizations
Many Scientologists' first contact with Scientology is through local informal groups and field auditors practicing Dianetics "counseling".[226] In addition to these, Scientology operates hundreds of Churches and Missions around the world.[170] This is where Scientologists receive introductory training, and it is at this local level that most
Scientologists participate.[170] Churches and Missions are licensed franchises; they may offer services for a fee provided they contribute a proportion of their income and comply with the [Religious Technology Center (RTC) and its standards.[170][227][228] Operating Thetan levels are offered only at Scientology's Advanced Organizations (Los
Angeles, Sydney, East Grinstead and Copenhagen).[229] The Flag Service Organization in Clearwater, Florida offers OT levels VI and VII. ISBN 978-0-8050-0654-4. Introspection is defined for the purpose of this rundown as a condition where the person is "looking into one's
own mind, feelings, reactions, etc."[172] The Introspection Rundown came under public scrutiny after the death of Lisa McPherson in 1995.[173] Rejection of psychiatry: An Industry of Death Scientologists on an anti-psychiatry
demonstration Scientology is vehemently opposed to psychiatry and psychology.[174][176] Psychiatry rejected Hubbard's theories in the early 1950s and in 1951, Hubbard's wife Sara consulted doctors who recommended he "be committed to a private sanatorium for psychiatry rejected Hubbard's theories in the early 1950s and in 1951, Hubbard's wife Sara consulted doctors who recommended he "be committed to a private sanatorium for psychiatry rejected Hubbard's wife Sara consulted doctors who recommended he "be committed to a private sanatorium for psychiatry and psychology.[174][176] Psychiatry and psychology.
 schizophrenia".[177][178] Thereafter, Hubbard criticized psychiatry as a "barbaric and corrupt profession".[179] Hubbard taught that psychiatrists were responsible for a great many wrongs in the world, saying that psychiatry has at various times offered itself as a tool of political suppression and "that psychiatry spawned the ideology which fired
Hitler's mania, turned the Nazis into mass murderers, and created the Holocaust".[177][179] Hubbard created the anti-psychiatry organization Citizens Commission on Human Rights (CCHR), which operates Psychiatry: An Industry of Death, an anti-psychiatry museum.[177][179] From 1969, CCHR has campaigned in opposition to psychiatric
treatments, electroconvulsive shock therapy, lobotomy, and drugs such as Ritalin and Prozac.[180] According to the official Church of Scientology website, "the effects of medical and psychiatric drugs, whether painkillers, tranquilizers or 'antidepressants', are as disastrous" as illegal drugs.[143] Body and Thetan Main article: Thetan Scientology
beliefs revolve around the immortal soul, the Thetan. [147][150] [181] Scientology teaches that the Thetan is the true identity of a person - an intrinsically good, omniscient, non-material universe into being largely for their own pleasure. [150] The
 universe has no independent reality but derives its apparent reality from the fact that Thetans agree it exists.[147] Thetans fell from grace when they began to identify with their creation rather than their original state of spiritual and creative
 powers. quoted in Atack 1990, p. 322 ^ Koff, Stephen (December 22, 1988). Issues they protested ranged from alleged abuse of followers to the validity of its claims to qualify as a religion for tax purposes. [325] The Church also began filing lawsuits against those who posted copyrighted texts on the newsgroup and the World Wide Web, and lobbied
for tighter restrictions on copyrights in general. The Thetans then clustered together, stuck to the bodies of the living, and continue to do this today. ^ a b c Melton 2000, pp. 59-60 ^ a b c Melton 2000, pp. 59-60 ^ a b c de Lewis 2013, p. 264. Hubbard was complaining of not being able to make a living on what he was being paid as a
science fiction writer. "Scientology: Church now claims more than 8 million members". 1210: "Scientology shows affinities with Buddhism and a remarkable similarity to first-century Gnosticism." ^ John A. European Council, Recommendation 1412: Concernant les activités illégales des sectes (Report). ^ Cowan & Bromley 2006, p. 175 ^ Cowan &
Bromley 2006, pp. 176-177 ^ Palmer 2009, p. 316 ^ a b c d e f g DeChant & Jorgenson 2003, pp. 229-230 ^ Cowan, Douglas E. ISBN 978-0-275-96335-4. Scientology. p. 375. Live discussion. 469-470 ^ Sweeney, John (September 26, 2010). ^ "US Dept of State International Religious Freedom Report 2004". ^ a b c d e f g h i Cowan & Bromley 2006
p. 172 ^ Passas, Nikos, and Manuel Escamilla Castillo. Archived from the original on March 22, 2010. Hubbard experiments with traditional religious language in a short piece written in 1953 called "The Factors", "a basic expression of Scientology and metaphysics", reprinted in current Scientology literature. Von Dehsen-Scott L.
Available from Xenu.net: [1] ^ a b c Stephen A. I established, along scientific rather than religious or humanitarian lines that the thing which is the person, the personality, is separable from the body and the mind at will and without causing bodily death or derangement. C420153. "Sources for the Study of Scientology". Religion in Strange Times: The
 1960s and 1970s. "For Tsunami Survivors, A Touch of Scientology (washingtonpost.com)". "What do Tom Cruise and John Travolta know about Scientology Working Series 1, was included in the attached documents submitted to the IRS in 1993. Retrieved
January 14, 2009. Archived from the original on February 19, 2012. "Scientology: The Marks of Religion". ^ Goodman, Leisa, Human Rights Director, Church of Scientology International (2001). 2 (1): 66-83. ^ Behar, Richard (May 6, 1991). p. C1. More complex studies include Roy Wallis's The Road to Total Freedom.[75] Dianetics appealed to a
broad range of people who used instructions from the book and applied the method to each other, becoming practitioners themselves. [73][80] Dianetics soon faced criticism. ISBN 978-0-19-536964-9. ^ a b c Flinn, Frank K. DutchNews. Evening Standard. Urban writes that "Scientology's efforts to get itself defined as a religion make it an ideal case
study for thinking about how we understand and define religion."[410] Toward the second decade of the 2000s, a new interest for Scientology emerged among scholars, bringing the subject from obscurity.[411] According to the Encyclopedia of Religious Controversies in the United States, "even as Scientology raises questions about how and who gets
to define religion, most scholars recognize it as a religion, one that emerges from and builds on America."[412] David G. He argues that Scientology is a "significant revision" and "meaningful revitalization" within the esoteric tradition. ^ Greenwald, Will (February 11, 2008)
Ron Hubbard Main article: L. "The Religious Status of Scientology: Is Scientology," said Lang.[303][304] Australian Parliament in November 2009, about statements he had received from
former Scientologists.[305] He said that he had been told members of the organization had coerced pregnant female employees to have abortions.[305] "I am deeply concerned about this organization and the devastating impact it can have on its followers," said Senator Xenophon, and he requested that the Australian Senate begin an investigation
into Scientology.[305] According to the letters presented by Senator Xenophon, the organization was involved in "ordering" its members to have abortions.[307] "Aaron says
women who fell pregnant were taken to offices and bullied to have an abortion. The Age. Controversies See also: Scientology controversies See also: Scientology controversies See also: Scientology and the legal system Official German information leaflets from the Bavarian Office for the Protection of the Constitution on (from left to right) Islamic extremism, Scientology, and
organized crime.[247][248] The Church of Scientologist methods.[138] Adherents are encouraged to validate the practical application of Scientologist methods.[138] Hubbard put it this way: "For a Scientologist, the final test
of any knowledge he has gained is, 'did the data and the use of it in life actually improve conditions or didn't it?'"[138] He defined Scientology's aims as: "A civilization without criminals and without war; where the world can prosper and honest beings can have rights, and where man is free to rise to greater heights, are the aims of
Scientology".[140][141] He described Scientology as an "applied religious philosophy" because, according to him, it consists of a metaphysical doctrine, a theory of psychology, and teachings in morality.[142] The core of Scientology teaching lies in the belief that "each human has a reactive mind that responds to life's traumas, clouding the analytic
mind and keeping us from experiencing reality." Scientologists undergo auditing to discover sources of this trauma, believing that re-experiencing it neutralizes it and reinforces the ascendancy of the analytic mind, with the final goal believed to be achieving a spiritual state that Scientology calls "clear".[143] Theological doctrine Scientology does not
preach or impose a particular idea of god on Scientologists. Ron Hubbard wrote, "The purpose of [the] Celebrity Centre is, to forward the expansion and popularization of Scientology operates eight locations that are designated Celebrity Centres, designed to minister to celebrity Scientologists. [233] The largest of
 these is in Hollywood, California, called Church of Scientology Celebrity Centre International.[233] The Celebrity Centre International was the first one that was opened in 1969 and its opening is celebrated the first one that was opened in 1969 and its opening is celebrated the first week of August each year in an evening gala.[234] Former silent-screen star Gloria Swanson and actors Tom Cruise and John Travolta
have spoken publicly about their commitment to Scientology, as has actress and musician Juliette Lewis. [231][235][236] Scientology of Tampa, Florida The applicability of Hubbard's teachings also led to the formation of secular organizations focused on fields such as drug
 abuse awareness and rehabilitation, literacy, and human rights. [237] Several Scientology organizations promote the use of Scientology practices as a means to solve social problems. Retrieved May 4, 2006. Miller 1987, p. 213. Ron Hubbard (1st American ed.). 4:
351-352. ^ Cowan 2009, p. 56; Thomas 2021, p. 3. ^ ""Eskalierende Gewaltkultur" bei Scientology - heute-Nachrichten" (in German). p. 187. Guardian.co.uk. Cusack, Carole M. (2017). In one case, the organization described their tactics as "LAPD sanctioned", which was energetically disputed by Police Chief Daryl Gates. Lewis, James R.; Hellesoy,
Kjersti (eds.). Retrieved May 10, 2008. European Council, Recommendation 1178: Sects and New Religious Movements (Report). ^ a b Wallis 1977. Ron Hubbard and Science-fiction Origins of Dianetics. 7: 155-227. The Huffington Post.
The Daily Telegraph. "Scientology - Is this a Religion?" (PDF). Planchar, Roland (September 4, 2007). The foundation soon entered bankruptcy, and Hubbard lost the rights to his book Dianetics in 1952. The Underground Bunker. Hafiz, Yasmine (December 12, 2013). 3 News staff (November 26, 2009). January 0001. Alan Aldridge Religion in
 Hubbard has not changed their nature by changing their names. "Google pulls anti-Scientology links". July 25, 1968. "La Audiencia Nacional reconoce a la Cienciología como iglesia". Free Zone Scientology: Contesting the Boundaries of a New Religion. Course offerings ranged from (German Marks) DM 182.50 to about DM 30,000 - the equivalent
 today of approximately $119 to US$19,560. "IRS examined Scientology dollars, not dogma". ISBN 978-0-618-88302-8. ISBN 978-0-19-5331-49-3. 121669) by Mary Sue Hubbard explicitly authorized the use of auditing records for purposes of "internal security".[285] Former members report having participated in combing through information obtained
in auditing sessions to see if it could be used for smear campaigns against critics. [286] [287] Disconnection (Scientology) The practice of shunning in Scientology) The practice of shunning in Scientology is termed "disconnection". In 1952, Hubbard published a book (What to Audit / A History of Man[437]) on space opera and other material that may be
encountered when auditing preclears.[438][439] According to David G. 29 (1): 194-195. Retrieved May 8, 2006. SAGE Publishing. CondéNet, Inc. "Scientology subpoenas Worldnet". South Park. ^ Bingham, John (December 11, 2013). 2001-2009.state.gov. van Vogt, who explored the
Hubbard's writings that he studied these figures to any great depth.[445] As noted, elements of the Eastern religions are evident in Scientology, [447] in particular the concept of karma found in Hinduism and Jainism.[450] According to the Encyclopedia of
Community, Scientology "shows affinities with Buddhism and a remarkable similarity to first-century Gnosticism".[453][454] In the 1940s, Hubbard was in contact with Jack Parsons, a rocket scientist and member of the Ordo Templi Orientis then led by Aleister Crowley, and there have been suggestions that this connection influenced some of the
ideas and symbols of Scientology. [455][456] Religious scholars Gerald Willms and J. Archived from the original on March 18, 2011. Melton 2000, p. 36 Wollersheim v. a b Hunt, John; de Puig, Luis; Espersen, Ole (February 5, 1992). doi:10.1525/nr.2017.20.4.13. January 8, 2014. Scientology is also difficult to categorize. Kent, a professor of
sociology, has said that "Scientologists see themselves as possessors of doctrines and skills that can save the world, if not the galaxy."[265] As stated in Scientology doctrine: "The whole agonized future of this planet, every man, woman and child on it, and your own destiny for the next endless trillions of years depend on what you do here and now
with and in Scientology." [266] Kent has described Scientology's ethics system as "a peculiar brand of morality that uniquely benefited [the Church of Scientology compound that may hold its leader's missing wife". ISBN 978-1-4051-6160-2. Archived from the original on January
11, 2008. RealNetworks. abc.net.au. "Church of Scientology FAQ: Did L. Archived from the original on November 19, 2009. Clearwater Sun: 1A. p. 298. www.courthousenews.com. Hubbard apparently did not realize that the islands belonged to US-allied Mexico, nor that he had taken his vessel into Mexican territorial waters.[56] He was reprimanded
and removed from command on July 7.[56] After reassignment to a naval facility in Monterey, California, Hubbard became depressed and fell ill. "Online group declares war on Scientology". "Juliette Lewis Explains Why Scientologists Can Celebrate Christmas". It is usually a temporary planting, but sometimes the hypnotic suggestion will not "lift" or
remove in a way desirable to the hypnotist.[462] Etymology of the word Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Scientology, as coined by L. CNN. "'TomKat' casts spotlight back on Sci
Theological Studies. 12 (3): 424-464. Ron Hubbard described the analytical mind in terms of a computer. "the analytical mind is not just a good computer, it is a perfect computer, it is a perfect computer." "Religion of Modernity"?". Retrieved
March 17, 2010. Archived from the original on April 6, 2012. ISBN 978-0-9990881-0-4. Cults and New Religions: A Brief History. The Skeptic's Dictionary: A Collection of Strange Beliefs, Amusing Deceptions, and Dangerous Delusions. cs.cmu.edu. Harvest House Publishers. Ashgate Publishing. ^ Sappell, Joel; Robert W. Retrieved June 12, 2011
Milan: University of Milan. "Scientologists are in Nepal trying to 'heal' trauma victims". (2014). ^ MSNBC staff (January 15, 2008). 20 (4): 13-36. Times Newspapers Ltd. "Scientology is a religion, rules Supreme Court". "Religion, grrrr". Lewis, Published by ABC-CLIO, 2005, ISBN 1-85109-618-3, ISBN 978-1-85109-618-3. "Scientology: Religion or
racket?". March 11, 2008. Archived from the original on January 30, 2011. New York: Time Warner. ^ Frantz, Douglas (March 19, 1997). "Church of Scientology accused of torture and forced abortions". Retrieved November 27, 2007. ^ Richardson 2009, p. 286: "After doing a thorough analysis, the [High] Court [of Australia] stated unequivocally that
Scientology met the criteria establishing itself as a religion, and therefore should be granted exempt status for tax purposes. pp. 349-358. Retrieved March 17, 2008). ^ Oppenheimer, Mark (October 18, 2011). Retrieved October 26, 2008. Scientology: The Now Religion. p. 518. NBC News.
Richardson 2009, p. 283 ^ Farley, Robert (June 24, 2006). Retrieved December 11: Scientology's Nontraditional Religious Contribution". "Pastoral Care and September 11: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 11: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 11: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 11: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 12: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 13: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 14: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 15: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization". "Pastoral Care and September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization of the September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization of the September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization of the September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization of the September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization of the September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization of the September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterization of the September 16: Scientology and Other Movement Milieus: A Preliminary Characterizati
Friction". ^ Lewis 2009a, p. 4; Cowan 2009, p. 53; Graham 2014. ^ a b c d e f g h Frantz, Douglas (March 9, 1997). The Church supported the controversial Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA). "Being a religion is one of the most important issues of Scientology's
current self-representation." ^ Kennedy, Dominic (June 23, 2007). ^ "Scientologysts forced me to have two abortions". Retrieved November 19, 2009. Archived from the original on January 7, 2007. doi:10.5840/asrr20166620. Irish Times. p. 9. "Kids against Scientology". "Scientology". "Scientology faces allegations of torture in Australia: Aus
considers inquiry after senator tables allegations including forced abortions, assault and blackmail". Bromley, religious studies professor, working toward being an "Operating Thetan" means moving up the Bridge to Total Freedom, "which at the highest level transcends material law". The group met several times with the Scientology legal team and
according to an unnamed official quoted by the New York Times, "was persuaded that those involved in the Snow White crimes had been purged, that church [sic] money was devoted to tax-exempt purposes and that, with Mr. Hubbard's death, no one was getting rich from Scientology."[48] In August 1993, a settlement was reached; the organization
 would receive its tax-exempt status and end its legal actions against the IRS and its personnel. 168. During Hubbard's years at Saint Hill, he traveled, providing lectures and training in Australia, South Africa in the United States, and developing materials that would eventually become Scientology's "core systematic theology and praxis.[111]
Throughout this period, Hubbard continued to develop the materials of Dianetics and Scientology as well as the organization experienced further challenges. ^ Miller, Timothy (1995). Retrieved August 7, 2013. Errors are made based on erroneous data and
is not the error of the analytical mind.[145] Dianetic auditing is one way by which the Scientologist may progress toward the Clear state, winning gradual freedom from the reactive mind's engrams and acquiring certainty of his or her reality as a Thetan.[152] David V. The hidden Story of Scientology. ^ The Collected Essays, Journalism and Letters of
George Orwell (4 volumes), vol. Archived from the original on April 2, 2014. Retrieved August 31, 2007. Los Angeles Times. ^ Oriana Schwindt (November 30, 2016). ISBN 978-0-04-445687-2. Stato, Chiesi e Pluralismo Confessionale. ^ New York Post staff (June 29, 2005). p. 73. Heute.de. Burks, who read the work in 1938, later recalled it discussed
the "one command": to survive. The officer involved in this particular case of surveillance and harassment was suspended for six months.[222] Journalist John Sweeney reported that "While making our BBC Panorama film Scientology and Me I have been shouted at, spied on, had my hotel invaded at midnight, denounced as a 'bigot' by star
Scientologists, brain-washed—that is how it felt to me—in a mock up of a Nazi-style torture chamber and chased round the streets of Los Angeles by sinister strangers".[282] Violation of auditing process, the auditor collects and records personal information from the client.[283][284] While the
Church of Scientology claims to protect the confidentiality of auditing records, the organization has a history of attacking and psychologically abusing former members using information culled from the records. [284] For example, a December 16, 1969, a Guardian's Office order (G. In plain English, the purpose of Scientology ethics is to eliminate
opponents, then eliminate people's interests in things other than Scientology."[267] Many former members have come forward to speak out about the Church and the negative effects its teachings have had on them, including celebrities such as Leah Remini. ^ DeChant, Dell; Jorgensen, Danny L. Letter of April 10, 1953. vol. "Secrecy and New
Religious Movements: Concealment, Surveillance, and Privacy in a New Age of Information". doi:10.1353/bh.2001.0008. "Copyright - or wrong?: The Church of Scientology takes up a new weapon - the Digital Millennium Copyright Act - in its ongoing battle with critics". Insider Inc. ^ Wright, L. ^ Winn, Patrick (April 11, 2011). PMID 1395698.
Reuters. Ellison says that Lester del Rey told Hubbard that what he needed to do to get rich was start a religion.[95] Church of Scientology Main article: Church of Scientology Founding Church of Scientology Main article: Church of Scientology Main article: Church of Scientology Founding Church of Scientology Main article: Church of Scientology Founding Church of Scientology Founding Church of Scientology Main article: Church of Scientology Main article: Church of Scientology Founding Church of Scientology Main article: Church of Scientology Founding Church of Scientology Founding Church of Scientology Founding Church of Scientology Main article: Church of Scientology Founding Church of Scientology Found
Foundation for teaching medicine without a license, which eventually led to that foundation's bankruptcy, and Hubbard lost control of the Dianetics trademark and copyrights to financier Don Purcell.[99] Author Russell Miller argues that Scientology "was a
development of undeniable expedience, since it ensured that he would be able to stay in business even if the courts eventually awarded control of Dianetics and its valuable copyrights to ... "Pressure mounts for Scientology inquiry". Retrieved May 30, 2015. Archived from the original (PDF) on June 3, 2011. pp. 295-322. The Politicker. He failed to
return for the fall 1932 semester.[53] During World War II in July 1941, Hubbard was commissioned as a Lieutenant (junior grade) in the U.S. Naval Reserve. 509, Taylor & Francis, 2000 ISBN 978-0-8153-0750-1 a b c d Reitman, Janet (February 8, 2011). doi:10.5840/asrr201662323. FOXNews.com. United Kingdom: House of Commons. Garrison
Omar V. "So This New Paul Thomas Anderson Movie Is Definitely About Scientology, Right?". Lewis wrote, "Scientology and hypnosis Main article: Scientology and hypnosis Main article: Scientology and hypnosis
Hubbard was said to be an accomplished hypnotist, and close acquaintances such as Forrest Ackerman (Hubbard's literary agent) and A. CBS News., AFP, February 2, 2012 ^ "Could Belgium Bring Down Scientology? 295, Macmillan, 2007 ISBN 978-0-7167-7034-3 ^ "Free Zone". In 1983 the High Court of Australia ruled in a unanimous decision that
the Church of Scientology was "undoubtedly a religion and deserving of tax exemption".[47] In 1967, the IRS removed Scientology's tax-exempt status, asserting that its activities were commercial and operated for the benefit of Hubbard, rather than for charitable or religious purposes.[48] The decision resulted in a process of litigation that was
settled in the Church's favor a quarter of a century later, the longest case of litigation in IRS history.[87] Scientology is officially recognized as a religion see also: Tax status of Scientology in the United States and Scientology in the United States and Scientology is officially recognized as a religion see also: Tax status of Scientology in the United States and Scientolo
the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stated that "[Scientology is] operated exclusively for religious and charitable purposes."[365][366] Scientology was again recognized as a religion by the U.S. courts when the 9th Circuit Court of Appeals affirmed the judgment in Headley v. CNET Networks, Inc. ^ Thomas 2021, p. vii. ^ Dericquebourg, Regis (2014)
"Hague Court deals blow to Scientology tax-free status". Palmer, Susan J. Retrieved December 14, 2015. Retrieved August 9, 2013. In 1950, founding member Loseph Winter cut ties with Hubbard and set up a private Dianetics practice in New York.[84] In 1965, a longtime Church member and "Doctor of Scientology" Jack Horner (born 1927),
dissatisfied with the Church's "ethics" program, developed Dianology.[127] Capt. ^ "Scientologists pressured me to have abortions". NL Times. ^ [1][2][3][4][5][6][7][8][9] ^ 2011 Census: Key Statistics for local authorities in England and Wales (Report). International Conference - Scientology in a scholarly perspective 24-25th January 2014 (in
English and French). ISSN 2532-2990. S2CID 143524953. Modern Management Technology Defined. The Road to Total Freedom. Continuum International Publishing Group. APN Holdings NZ Limited. State.gov. ^ "'Going Clear': A New Book Delves Into Scientology: NPR". These two triangles are present in the Scientology symbol. The ruling ended a
five-year legal battle by Scientologist Louisa Hodkin, who sought the legal right to marry at the Church of Scientologists now owned by one". Retrieved January 31, 2008. ^ Beit-Hallahmi, Benjamin (September 2003). Vol. 1. "Leaving the Fold - Third-generation Scientologist grows
disillusioned with faith". He cited the significance of understanding Scientology's appeal as aligned with Esoteric tradition. ^ "UK Supreme Court says Scientology is a religion, allows wedding". Archived from the original on April 8, 2014. Archived from the original on June 20, 2009. Lewis The Oxford Handbook of New Religious Movements, p.
Church of Scientology, 212 Cal. The United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) began an investigation concerning the claims the Church of Scientology, seizing hundreds of E-meters as illegal medical devices and tons of
literature that they accused of making false medical claims.[113] The original suit by the FDA to condemn the literature and E-meters did not succeed,[114] but the court ordered the organization to label every meter with a disclaimer that it is purely religious artifact,[115] to post a $20,000 bond of compliance, and to pay the FDA's legal expenses.
[116] In the course of developing Scientology, Hubbard presented rapidly changing teachings that some have seen as often self-contradictory.[117][118] According to Lindholm, for the inner cadre of Scientologists in that period, involvement depended not so much on belief in a particular doctrine but on unquestioning faith in Hubbard.[118] In 1966,
 Hubbard purportedly stepped down as executive director of Scientology to devote himself to research and writing.[80][119] The following year, he formed the ship-based Sea Organization or Sea Org which operated three ships: the Diana, the Athena, and the flagship the Apollo.[80][120] One month after the establishment of the Sea Org, Hubbard
announced that he had made a breakthrough discovery, the result of which were the "OT III" materials purporting to provide a method for overcoming factors inhibiting spiritual progress.[120] These materials were first disseminated on the ships, and then propagated by Sea Org members reassigned to staff Advanced Organizations on land.[120]
Hubbard in hiding, death, and aftermath In 1972, facing criminal charges in France, Hubbard returned to the United States and began living in an apartment in Queens, New York.[121] When faced with possible indictment in the United States, Hubbard went into hiding in April 1979. Ron Hubbard died at his ranch in Creston, California.[126] David
Miscavige emerged as the new head of the organization. ^ Carroll, Robert (January 11, 2011). ^ Platvoet & Molendijk The Pragmatics of Defining Religion, pp. ^ Hubbard, L.R. (1965): Keeping Scientology working (Series 1), page 7. ^ "Adult New York Times Best Seller Lists for 1950". Archived from the original on June 3, 2013. Retrieved February
3, 2012. 224, McGrath Publishing Co., 1978 ISBN 978-0-7876-9696-2 Paul Finkelman Religion and American Law, p. This he promoted through various publications, as well as through the Hubbard Dianetic Research Foundation that he established in 1950. lermanet.com. Book History. 70, The Oliver Press Inc., 1996 ISBN 978-1-881508-18-2 ^
George Malko Scientology: the now religion, p. Report of the Board of Enquiry into Scientology (PDF) (Report). Archived from the original on November 21, 2009. Mieszkowskii, Katharine (2005). Morton, Andrew (2008). p. 178. ISBN 978-0-691-14608-9. Scientology is a set of beliefs and practices invented by American author L. In 1978, a
number of Scientologists, including L. Ron Hubbard's wife Mary Sue Hubbard (who was second in command in the time), were convicted of perpetrating what was at the time), were convicted of perpetrating what was at the time), were convicted of perpetrating what was at the time the largest incident of domestic espionage in the history of the United States, called "Operation Snow White". ^ a b Derek Davis New Religious Movements
and Religious Liberty in America, pp. Gordon, Ed. "Celebrity Centre International (First Week of August)". The World Institute of Scientology Enterprises (WISE) applies (W
Happiness Foundation promotes a moral code written by Hubbard, to date translated into more than 40 languages. [240] Volunteer Ministers The Church of Scientology began its "Volunteer Ministers" program as a way to participate in community outreach projects. doi:10.2307/3711319. Ron Hubbard in 1950 In May
1950, Hubbard's Dianetics: The Evolution of a Science was published by pulp magazine Astounding Science of Mental Health, considered the same year, he published the book-length Dianetics: The Modern Science of Mental Health, considered the same year, he published by pulp magazine Astounding Science of Mental Health, considered the same year, he published the book-length Dianetics: The Modern Science of Mental Health, considered the same year, he published the book-length Dianetics: The Modern Science of Mental Health, considered the same year, he published the same year, he published the book-length Dianetics: The Modern Science of Mental Health, considered the same year, he published the same year, he published the book-length Dianetics: The Modern Science of Mental Health, considered the same year, he published the same year.
the book's publication; for example, "A.D. 25" does not stand for Anno Domini, but "After Dianetics describes a "counseling" technique known as "auditing" in which an auditor assists a subject in conscious recall of traumatic events in the individual's past.[17] It was originally intended to be a new psychotherapy and was not expected
called clearing.[78] Rutgers scholar Beryl Satter says that "there was little that was original in Hubbard's approach", with much of the typical 1950s distrust of emotion, Hubbard promised that Dianetic treatment would release and erase
psychosomatic ills and painful emotions, thereby leaving individuals with increased powers of rationality."[79][80] According to Gallagher and Ashcraft, in contrast to psychotherapy, Hubbard stated that Dianetics "was more accessible to the average person, promised practitioners more immediate progress, and placed them in control of the therapy
process." Hubbard's thought was parallel with the trend of humanist psychology at that time, which also came about in the 1950s.[79] Passas and Castillo write that the appeal of Dianetics was based on its consistency with prevailing values.[81] Shortly after the introduction of Dianetics, Hubbard introduced the concept of the "Thetan" (or soul) which
he claimed to have discovered. Encyclopedia of American Civil Liberties. ^ Carl G. University of Calgary. Rather, as one's level of spiritual awareness increases through participation in Scientology auditing and training, one attains his own certainty of every dynamic. Archived from the original on July 17, 2007. p. 302. KNBC. A&E. "Introduction"
 Film.com. The Journal of CESNUR. ^ Mark, Michelle (September 21, 2019). pp. 3-14. ^ Bednarowski, Mary Farrell (1995). ^ Feran, Tom (January 24, 2008). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO. Encyclopedia of Religious Controversies in the United States. Stafford; Bette Orsini (January 9, 1980). ABC News. ^ Neusner, Jacob (2009). ISBN 978-0-7546-
3410-2. ^ Carlson, Adam (April 5, 2015). Barrett, David V. In December 1953, Hubbard incorporated three Church of Scientology and a "Church of Scientology" 
up the first local Church of Scientology, the Ch
 'concerns' over Scientology". "Dozens of masked protesters blast Scientology church". ^ Lattin, Don (February 12, 2001). ^ Harrison, James (The State News) (February 12, 2008). CNET. ^ Etter, Lauren (January 19, 2007). "The Scientologists and Me"
 Archived from the original on January 15, 2008. Web Edition. Retrieved November 7, 2009. ^ a b c Graham 2014. ^ West, Louis Jolyon (July 1990). In addition, the group maintains fully-furnished homes in multiple locations intended to eventually accommodate the reincarnated L. CNET News.com. ^ Pressley, Karen Schless (2017). (2009). Blackwell
Publishing (The Blackwell Philosophy & Pop Culture Series). Aviv, Rachel (January 26, 2012). Archived from the original on October 6, 2009. In the United States, Scientology gained status as a tax-exempt religion in 1993 when the Internal Revenue Service agreed to end a long legal battle over the group's right to the exemption. (January 25,
2008). ^ The New Word original version available for download. Archived from the original on January 17, 2013. Retrieved January 4, 2009. "Scientology Fiction: The Church's War Against Its Critics - and Truth". ^ Free Zone Assoc. p. 144. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. Salt Lake City: Signature Press. Berkeley: University of California
 agency, in exchange for the exemptions that Scientology believed it deserved. Retrieved July 29, 2013. According to Roy Wallis, "Scientology emerged as a religious commodity eminently suited to the contemporary market of postwar America." L. pp. A36:1. "Alternative Spirituality and Religion Review". Retrieved May 21, 2006.; Kent cites Hubbard,
 L. Kent writes: "Rather than struggling over whether or not to label Scientology as a religiou, I find it far more helpful to view it as a multifaceted transnational corporation, only one element of which is religious" [emphasis in the original].[418] Donna Batten in the Gale Encyclopedia of American Law writes, "A belief does not need to be stated in
traditional terms to fall within First Amendment protection. Crainshaw (eds.). January 4, 1963. Ron Hubbard's L.A.-based religion cured that-by taking it over". " ^ "Scientology's Secret Vaults: A Rare Interview With a Former Member of Hush-Hush "CST"". ^ Miller 1987, p. 364. Either way, Scientology is perhaps most different from other UFO
groups in their attempt to keep all of the space opera stuff under wraps. SSRN 3232113. Introduction to Scientology Ethics (Latin American Spanish ed.). ISBN 978-0-521-67389-1. 1999. ^ a b c Tedmanson, Sophie (November 19, 2009). "Wikipedia bans Church of Scientology". "Anonymous names 10 February as its day of action against Scientology".
 ISBN 9780195331493. Dianetics: The Modern Science of Mental Health. [San Francisco]: HarperSanFrancisco. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press. Hubbard did not want to found a religion: he discovered that what he was talking about in fact was religion. (2008). ISBN 978-0-691-12582-4. This case is still the leading case in Australia
defining religion, and is cited in other courts and countries as well." ^ "2007 U.S. State Department - 2007 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices: Portugal". Lewis, James R.; Hammer, Olav (2007). ISBN 978-3-89942-330-3. ^ a b Lindholm, Charles (1992). ^ Phillip Lucas New Religious Movements in the 21st Century, p. Liungman Symbols, p.
Moulton in Portland, Oregon, in 1943 L. Ron Hubbard Jr. said in an interview that the spiritual bricolage of Scientology, as written by Hugh B. (Robert Minton sponsored the multimillion-dollar lawsuit against Scientology, as written by Hugh B. (Robert Minton sponsored the multimillion-dollar lawsuit against Scientology, as written by Hugh B. (Robert Minton sponsored the multimillion-dollar lawsuit against Scientology).
                                . 1999). Archived from the original on November 7, 2015. Archived from the original on July 13, 2012. 261, Routledge, 2006 ISBN 978-0-415-27754-9 ^{\circ} Rigley, Colin. ISBN 978-0-664-22475-2. Richardson, James T. Wall Street Journal. ^{\circ} Conseil d'Europe (1999). Wallis, Roy (1977). JSTOR 3711319. New York: Delacorte Press.
Pollock, Robert (2002). CRA Triangle. Retrieved November 3, 2008. JSTOR 42851574. ^ Hubbard and another v. (July 5, 2005). Retrieved March 10, 2020. Malden, MA / Oxford, UK / Carlton, Victoria, Australia: Blackwell Publishing. Archived from the original (PDF) on May 8, 2011. ^ Goodman, Peter S. December 11, 2012. Retrieved September 20, 2005.
2012. The secret agreement was announced on October 13, 1993, with the IRS and Scientology rejected any allegations that foul play or undue pressure had been used on IRS officials, insisting that the decision had been based on the merits of the case.[369]
IRS officials "insisted that Scientology's tactics had not affected the decision was made on a legal basis".[48] Miscavige claims that the IRS's examination of Scientology is recognized as a religion in Australia,[353]
[371] Portugal,[372] Spain,[373] Slovenia,[374] Sweden,[374] Sweden,[374] Sweden,[374] Hungary[374] and Kyrgyzstan.[376] In New Zealand, the Inland Revenue Department classified the Church of Scientology as a charitable organization and stated that its income would be tax exempt.[377] It has gained judicial recognition in Italy,[378][clarification
needed] and Scientology officials have won the right to perform marriages in South Africa.[379] In the UK, the Charity Commission for England and Wales ruled in 1999 that Scientology was not a religion and refused to register the organization as a charity, although a year later, it was
recognized as a not-for-profit body in a separate proceeding by the UK Revenue and Customs and exempted from UK value added tax.[379][380] In December 2013, the United Kingdom's highest court officially recognized Scientology as a religion. "'I Was There...': Harlan Ellison Witnesses the Birth of Scientology". Retrieved October 10, 2010.
Retrieved November 30, 2015. Many countries, including the United States, now give official recognition to Scientology as a religion [...] ^ a b Lucy Morgan (March 29, 1999). In reality it is a dangerous medical cult ^ a b Edge, Peter W. pp. 283-294. 182-186. In this sense the long process of Milan is of great importance, which, after six
pronunciations was concluded in 2000 and legally recognized Scientology as a religion in Italy. Brill. 3 News. The National Commission on Law Enforcement and Social Justice - Opposes what it describes as abusive practices by government and police agencies, especially Interpol.[177][244] Scientologists Taking Action Against Discrimination
(STAND) - Organization which does public relations for Scientology and Scientology and Scientology International and Church of Spiritual Technology in the US had a combined $1.7 billion in assets in 2012, in addition to annual revenues estimated at $200 million a year. [246] This does not
include assets and revenue of International Association of Scientologists. "Celebrity, the Popular Media, and Scientology: Making Familiar the Unfamiliar th
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exempt status in 1993.[249] It has been in conflict with the governments and police forces of many countries (including the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, [250] France [251] and Germany).[19][252][253][254][255] It has been one of the most litigious religious movements in history, filing countless lawsuits against governments,
organizations and individuals.[256] Reports and allegations have been made, by journalists, courts, and governmental bodies of several countries, that the Church of Scientology is an unscrupulous commercial enterprise that harasses its critics and brutally exploits its members.[253][254] A considerable amount of investigation has been aimed at the
organization, by groups ranging from the media to governmental agencies. [253][254] The controversies involving the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing, include: Criminal behavior by members of the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing, include: Criminal behavior by members of the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing, include: Criminal behavior by members of the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing, include: Criminal behavior by members of the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing, include: Criminal behavior by members of the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing, include: Criminal behavior by members of the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing, include: Criminal behavior by members of the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing, include: Criminal behavior by members of the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing, include: Criminal behavior by members of the Church and its critics, some of them ongoing are critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church and its critical behavior by members of the Church
Scientology's disconnection policy, in which some members are required to shun friends or family members who are "antagonistic" to the Church.[213][257] The death of Scientologist Lisa McPherson while in the care of the organization. New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press. ^ Zur Frage der Beobachtung der Scientology-Organisation durch die
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has written widely about the subject, says that according to Scientology, the "first major goal is to go Clear." Clearing was described to represent "the attainment of Man's dreams through the ages of attaining a new and higher state of existence and freedom from the endless cycle of birth, death, birth ... Clear is the total erasure of the reactive mind
from which stems all the anxieties and problems the individual has".[153] Scientology asserts that people have hidden abilities which have not yet been fully realized.[154] It teaches that increased spiritual awareness and physical benefits are accomplished through "counseling" sessions referred to as "auditing". A navy report concluded that "there
was no submarine in the area." A decade later, Hubbard claimed in his Scientology lectures that he had sunk a Japanese submarine. [55] On June 28, 1943, Hubbard ordered his crew to fire on the Coronado Islands. "Scientology suit on PR firm heads for trial". New Religions and the Theological Imagination in America (Religion in North America).
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French Church of Scientology was convicted at the same trial and given a suspended one-year prison sentence. [270] An FBI raid on the Church of Scientology's headquarters revealed documentation that detailed Scientology headquarters revealed headquarters
Strategies for the 21st Century". ^ a b "Remember Venus?". Ron (2007). "Scientology's Star Roster Enhances Image". New York Post. p. 222. {{cite journal}}: Cite journal requires [journal requires [journal]}: Cite journal requires [journal]
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breathes Independent scientology. Boston: Unwin Hyman. In praise of sociology. Cnet. In 1959, Hubbard purchased Saint Hill Manor in East Grinstead, Sussex, United Kingdom, which became the worldwide headquarters of the Church of Scientology and his personal residence. ^ a b Flowers 1984, p. 101 ^ Grossman, Wendy (1997). Archived from
the original on September 21, 2012. Hubbard lived there for the next seven years. [93] Dianetics is different from Scientology in that Scientology
ceremonial and celebratory worship and its own unique form of spiritual life."[416] Flinn further states that religion requires "beliefs and, a community that is sustained by both the beliefs and practices", all of which are present within
Scientology. [215] Similarly, World Religions in America states that "Scientology contains the same elements of most other religions, including myths, scriptures, doctrines, worship, sacred practices and rituals, moral and ethical expectations, a community of believers, clergy, and ecclesiastic organizations." [417] While acknowledging that a number of
his colleagues accept Scientology as a religion, sociologist Stephen A. Cowan writes that the e-meter "provides an external, material locus for the legitimation of [Scientology Accused of Human Trafficking". Retrieved June 24, 2007. ^ DeChant & Jorgenson 2003, p. 227 ^ Kent, Stephen A. S2CID 10629230. Archived from the
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04-33054-2. ISBN 978-1-118-04563-3. Kent A Short Study of the Scientology Religion by J. "Former Scientology film crew member describes surveillance activities in Ingleside on the Bay". As a result, Thetans came to think of themselves as nothing but embodied beings.[147][152] Thetans are reborn time and time again in new bodies through a
process called "assumption", which is analogous to reincarnation. [150] Scientology posits a causal relationship between the experiences of earlier incarnations and one's present life, and with each rebirth, the effects of the MEST universe (MEST here stands for matter, energy, space, and time) on the Thetan become stronger. [150] Space opera and
the Wall of Fire See also: Operating Thetan and Space opera in Scientology Xenu as depicted by Panorama The Church of Scientology Nenu as depicted by Panorama The Church of Sci
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aceptó un recurso interpuesto por ese movimiento fundado en 1954 por el autor de ciencia ficción Lafayette Ron Hubbard (1911-1986), para ser inscripto en el registro de los movimientos religiosos del país." ^ a b c d "La justice espagnole accorde à la Scientologie le statut de religion". Archived from the original on September 28, 2013. ...it is
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necessary to progress on the Bridge to the advanced stages before the participant is exposed to the myth about Xenu ^ Reitman, Janet (2011). ^ "Germany drops attempt to ban Scientology". Scientology goes beyond this and refers to their religio-therapeutic practices as religious technology. ^ a b Miller 1987, p. 139. Salon. ^ a b "Scientology's fraud conviction upheld in France". pp. 245–265. Dear Twitpic Community - thank you for all the wonderful photos you have taken over the years. We have now placed Twitpic in an archived state.

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